UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

COMPLAINT AND NOTICE OF HEARING

This Complaint and Notice of Hearing is based on a charge filed by OPEIU, Local 153, Office & Professional Employees International Union, AFL-CIO (Charging Party) against Alorica Corporate, whose correct name is Alorica, Inc., and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. (Respondent). It is issued pursuant to Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act (the Act), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq., and Section 102.15 of the Rules and Regulations of the National Labor Relations Board (the Board) and alleges that Respondent has violated the Act as described below.

- 1. (a) The charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 5, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.
- (b) The first amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 31, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.
- (c) The second amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on April 13, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

- 2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.
- (b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent performed services valued in excess of \$50,000 in states other than the State of Iowa.
- (c) At all material times, Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.
- 3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Terri Jones - Team Lead

Esmeralda Samardzic - Operations Manager

Teresa Arnold - Human Resources Business Partner

Damita Armstead - Human Resource Manager
Joseph Mesa - Human Resources Director

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules ...The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit

only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

- (b) Since about July 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.
- (c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Joseph Mesa, in a phone conversation, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Clarise Washington.
- (b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Clarise Washington refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 6. By the conduct described above in paragraphs 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.
- 7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful

conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER REQUIREMENT

Respondent is notified that, pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, it must file an answer to the complaint. The answer must be <u>received by this</u> <u>office on or before May 3, 2017</u>, <u>or postmarked on or before May 2, 2017</u>. Respondent should file an original and four copies of the answer with this office and serve a copy of the answer on each of the other parties.

An answer may also be filed electronically through the Agency's website. To file electronically, go to www.nlrb.gov, click on E-File Documents, enter the NLRB Case Number, and follow the detailed instructions. The responsibility for the receipt and usability of the answer rests exclusively upon the sender. Unless notification on the Agency's website informs users that the Agency's E-Filing system is officially determined to be in technical failure because it is unable to receive documents for a continuous period of more than 2 hours after 12:00 noon (Eastern Time) on the due date for filing, a failure to timely file the answer will not be excused on the basis that the transmission could not be accomplished because the Agency's website was off-line or unavailable for some other reason. The Board's Rules and Regulations require that an answer be signed by counsel or non-attorney representative for represented parties or by the party if not represented. See Section 102.21. If the answer being filed electronically is a pdf document containing the required signature, no paper copies of the answer need to be transmitted to the Regional Office. However, if the electronic version of an answer to a complaint is not a pdf file containing the required signature, then the E-filing rules require that such answer containing the required signature continue to be submitted to the Regional Office by traditional means within

three (3) business days after the date of electronic filing. Service of the answer on each of the

other parties must still be accomplished by means allowed under the Board's Rules and

Regulations. The answer may not be filed by facsimile transmission. If no answer is filed, or if

an answer is filed untimely, the Board may find, pursuant to a Motion for Default Judgment, that

the allegations in the complaint are true.

NOTICE OF HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT at a time and place to be determined, a hearing will be

conducted before an administrative law judge of the National Labor Relations Board. At the

hearing, Respondent and any other party to this proceeding have the right to appear and present

testimony regarding the allegations in this complaint. The procedures to be followed at the hearing

are described in the attached Form NLRB-4668. The procedure to request a postponement of the

hearing is described in the attached Form NLRB-4338.

Dated: April 19, 2017

/s/ Jennifer A. Hadsall

JENNIFER A. HADSALL REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

REGION 18

Federal Office Building

212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200

Minneapolis, MN 55401-2657

Attachments

5

Ogletree Deakins

Harry J. Secaras 312.558.1254 harry.secaras@ogletree.com

OGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH, SMOAK & STEWART, P.C.

Attorneys at Law 155 N. Wacker Drive Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606 Telephone: 312 558 12

Telephone: 312.558.1220 Facsimile: 312.807.3619 www.ogletree.com

May 3, 2017

Via FedEx

Jennifer A. Hadsall Regional Director NLRB, Region 18 Federal Office Building 212 Third Avenue Suite 200 Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401-2657

RE: Case No. 18-CA-190846

Dear Ms. Hadsall:

Enclosed are an original and four copies of Respondents' Answer to Complaint in the above-referenced matter. This Answer also was filed today using the NLRB e-filing system

Sincerely.

HJS:jz

cc:

Seth Goldstein

29704079.1

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Section 102.15 of the National Labor Relations Board's Rules and Regulations, Respondent ALORICA, INC. and ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. ("Respondent"), by its attorneys of record Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C., for its Answer to Complaint, state as follows:

1. (a) The charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 5, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that they received a copy of Charge No. 18-CA-190846 dated January 5, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(a) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(b) The first amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 31, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a first amended charge in Case No. 18-CA-190846 dated January 31, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to

form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(b) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(c) The second amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on April 13, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a second amended charge in Csase No. 18-CA-190846 dated April 13, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(c) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(a) of the Complaint.

(b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent performed services valued in excess of \$50,000 in states other than the State of Iowa.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(b) of the Complaint.

(c) At all material times, Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(c) of the Complaint.

3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Terri Jones - Team Lead

Esmeralda Samardzic - Operations Manager

Teresa Arnold - Human Resources Business Partner

Damita Armstead - Human Resources Manager

Joseph Mesa - Human Resources Director

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the

Complaint.

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Since about July 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(b) of the Complaint.

(c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Joseph Mesa, in a phone conversation, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 4(c) of the Complaint.

5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Clarise Washington.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Clarise Washington refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(b) of the Complaint.

6. By the conduct described above in paragraph 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER: Respondent admits that the General Counsel is seeking an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the alleged discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her and all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the alleged unfair labor practices, but denies that the General Counsel is entitled to any such remedy.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 1. Respondent will rely upon any and all proper defenses, affirmative or otherwise, lawfully available that may be disclosed by evidence and reserves the right to amend this Answer to state such other affirmative and additional defenses or otherwise supplement this Answer upon discovery of facts or evidence rendering such action appropriate.
- 2. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
- 3. Respondent denies that they have engaged in or are engaging in any unfair labor practices as alleged in the Complaint.
- 4. To the extent any allegations contained in the Complaint were not made and expressly included in an unfair labor practice charge filed within six (6) months of the alleged occurrence, the allegations are time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations contained in Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act ("NLRA"), 29 U.S.C. § 160(b).

- 5. Respondent's actions constitute legally permissible activity within the meaning of the NLRA and other federal law, including the Federal Arbitration Act ("FAA").
- 6. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondents' Arbitration Agreement ("Agreement") does not prohibit employees from filing unfair labor practice charges with the Board and no reasonable employee could misinterpret the Agreement as prohibiting the filing of an unfair labor practice charge with the Board
- 7. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because class and collective action procedures are procedural mechanisms that are fully waivable, not substantive rights under the NLRA or any other applicable law.
- 8. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondent's maintenance and enforcement of the Agreement as alleged in the Complaint is lawful under applicable laws including the NLRA and the FAA.
- 9. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because a prohibition against class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements violates the FAA.
- 10. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the NLRA does not contain a congressional command to override the FAA.
- 11. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the Board's interpretation of the NLRA as prohibiting class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements is not rational and consistent with the NLRA and because the Board is not authorized to construe federal statutes other than the NLRA.
- 12. The alleged discriminatee is not entitled to any recovery of reasonable consequential damages under the NLRA.

13. The alleged discriminatee was terminated lawfully by Respondent for failing to

fulfill and abide by a reasonable and lawful condition of employment.

14. Respondent denies each and every allegation of the Complaint that is not

specifically admitted, denied, modified, or otherwise controverted herein.

WHEREFORE, Respondent, having fully answered the allegations in the Complaint,

respectfully requests that the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety.

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS

SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL

SOLUTIONS, INC.

By: /s/ Harry J. Secaras

One Of Its Attorneys

Harry J. Secaras Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C.

155 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4300

Chicago, IL 60606 P: 312-558-1254

harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com

Dated: May 3, 2017

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned attorney hereby certifies that on this 3rd day of May, 2017, the foregoing ANSWER TO COMPLAINT was filed electronically using the electronic filing option available at www.nlrb.gov and an original and four copies were delivered to the Office of Region 18 at 212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401-2657 by Federal Express. A true and accurate copy of the ANSWER TO COMPLAINT also was served on the Charging Party by email and U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

Seth Goldstein, Esq. Local 153, Office & Professional Employees International Union, AFL-CIO 217 Hadleigh Dr. Cherry Hill, NJ 08003-1936 Sgold352002@icloud.com

/s/ Harry J. Secaras_

29690123.1

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25 SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ORDER CONSOLIDATING CASES, CONSOLIDATED COMPLAINT AND NOTICE OF HEARING

Pursuant to Section 102.33 of the Rules and Regulations of the National Labor Relations Board (the Board) and to avoid unnecessary costs or delay, IT IS ORDERED THAT Case 25-CA-185622 and Case 25-CA-185626, which are based upon charges filed by Seth Goldstein and Office Professional Employees International Union, Local 153 (Charging Party), against Alorica, Inc. and its subsidiary/affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. (Respondent), are consolidated.

This Order Consolidating Cases, Consolidated Complaint and Notice of Hearing, which is based on these charges, is issued pursuant to Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act (the Act), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq., and Section 102.15 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, and alleges Respondent has violated the Act as described below.

- 1. (a) The charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.
- (b) The first amended charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on November 4, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on November 4, 2016.

- (c) The charge in Case 25-CA-185626 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.
- 2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Rockford, Illinois, herein called Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.
- (b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent purchased and received at its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly from points outside the State of Illinois.
- (c) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent sold and shipped from its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly to points outside the State of Illinois.
- (d) At all material times, the Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.
- 3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Destinee Macklin - Unit Manager Will Clark - Unit Manager

Katie Aldrich - Human Resources Manager
 Patricia Green - Employee Relations Manager
 Verdall Pruitt - Human Resources Generalist

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules, ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

- (b) Since about June 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.
- (c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Katie Aldrich, at Respondent's facility, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Jennifer Fultz.
- (b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Jennifer Fultz refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

- 6. By the conduct described above in paragraphs 4(a), 4 (b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.
- 7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminate for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER REQUIREMENT

Respondent is notified that, pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, it must file an answer to the complaint. The answer must be <u>received by this</u> <u>office on or before January 12, 2017, or postmarked on or before January 11, 2017</u>.

Respondent should file an original and four copies of the answer with this office and serve a copy of the answer on each of the other parties.

An answer may also be filed electronically through the Agency's website. To file electronically, go to www.nlrb.gov, click on **E-File Documents**, enter the NLRB Case Number, and follow the detailed instructions. The responsibility for the receipt and usability of the answer rests exclusively upon the sender. Unless notification on the Agency's website informs users that the Agency's E-Filing system is officially determined to be in technical failure because it is unable to receive documents for a continuous period of more than 2 hours after 12:00 noon

(Eastern Time) on the due date for filing, a failure to timely file the answer will not be excused on the basis that the transmission could not be accomplished because the Agency's website was off-line or unavailable for some other reason. The Board's Rules and Regulations require that an answer be signed by counsel or non-attorney representative for represented parties or by the party if not represented. See Section 102.21. If the answer being filed electronically is a pdf document containing the required signature, no paper copies of the answer need to be transmitted to the Regional Office. However, if the electronic version of an answer to a complaint is not a pdf file containing the required signature, then the E-filing rules require that such answer containing the required signature continue to be submitted to the Regional Office by traditional means within three (3) business days after the date of electronic filing. Service of the answer on each of the other parties must still be accomplished by means allowed under the Board's Rules and Regulations. The answer may not be filed by facsimile transmission. If no answer is filed, or if an answer is filed untimely, the Board may find, pursuant to a Motion for Default Judgment, that the allegations in the complaint are true.

NOTICE OF HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT on April 12, 2017, at 9:00 am, at Thomas M. Harvey Hearing Room, 4th Floor, 101 SW Adams Street, Peoria, Illinois, and on consecutive days thereafter until concluded, a hearing will be conducted before an administrative law judge of the National Labor Relations Board. At the hearing, Respondent and any other party to this proceeding have the right to appear and present testimony regarding the allegations in this complaint. The procedures to be followed at the hearing are described in the attached Form NLRB-4668. The procedure to request a postponement of the hearing is described in the attached Form NLRB-4338.

Dated: December 29, 2016

PATRICIA K. NACHAND

REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

Satrices & Nachrel

REGION 25/SUBREGION 33

101 SW ADAMS ST, 4TH FLOOR

PEORIA, IL 61602

Attachments

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25

SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622

25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the National Labor Relations Board's Rules and Regulations, Respondent ALORICA, INC. and ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. ("Respondent"), by its attorneys of record Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C., for its Answer to Complaint, state as follows:

1. (a) The charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that they received a copy of Charge No. 25-CA-185622 dated October 5, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(a) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(b) The first amended charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on November 4, 2016, and a copy was swerved on Respondent by U.S. mail on November 4, 2016.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a first amended charge in Case No. 25-CA-185622 dated November 4, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information

to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(b) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(c) The charge in Case 25-CA-185626 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. Mail on October 5, 2016.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a copy of Charge No. 25-CA-185626 dated October 5, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(c) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Rockford, Illinois, herein called Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(a) of the Complaint.

(b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent purchased and received at its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly from points outside the State of Illinois

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(b) of the Complaint.

(c) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent sold and shipped from its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly to points outside the State of Illinois.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(c) of the Complaint.

(d) At all material times, the Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(d) of the Complaint.

3. At all material times, the following individual held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Destinee Macklin - Unit Manager

Will Clark - Unit Manager

Katie Aldrich - Human Resources Manager

Patricia Green - Employee Relations Manager

Verdall Pruitt - Human Resources Generalist

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the

Complaint.

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules, ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the

termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(a) of the

Complaint.

(b) Since about June 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(b) of the Complaint.

(c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Katie Aldrich, at Respondent's facility, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 4(c) of the Complaint.

5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Jennifer Fultz.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Jennifer Fultz refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(b) of the Complaint.

6. By the conduct described above in paragraph 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminate [sic] for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER: Respondent admits that the General Counsel is seeking an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the alleged discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her and all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the alleged unfair labor practices, but denies that the General Counsel is entitled to any such remedy.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 1. Respondent will rely upon any and all proper defenses, affirmative or otherwise, lawfully available that may be disclosed by evidence and reserves the right to amend this Answer to state such other affirmative and additional defenses or otherwise supplement this Answer upon discovery of facts or evidence rendering such action appropriate.
- 2. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
- 3. Respondent denies that they have engaged in or are engaging in any unfair labor practices as alleged in the Complaint.
- 4. To the extent any allegations contained in the Complaint were not made and expressly included in an unfair labor practice charge filed within six (6) months of the alleged

occurrence, the allegations are time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations contained in Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act ("NLRA"), 29 U.S.C. § 160(b).

- 5. Respondent's actions constitute legally permissible activity within the meaning of the NLRA and other federal law, including the Federal Arbitration Act ("FAA").
- 6. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondents' Arbitration Agreement ("Agreement") does not prohibit employees from filing unfair labor practice charges with the Board and no reasonable employee could misinterpret the Agreement as prohibiting the filing of an unfair labor practice charge with the Board
- 7. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because class and collective action procedures are procedural mechanisms that are fully waivable, not substantive rights under the NLRA or any other applicable law.
- 8. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondent's maintenance and enforcement of the Agreement as alleged in the Complaint is lawful under applicable laws including the NLRA and the FAA.
- 9. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because a prohibition against class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements violates the FAA.
- 10. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the NLRA does not contain a congressional command to override the FAA.
- 11. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the Board's interpretation of the NLRA as prohibiting class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements is not rational and consistent with the NLRA and because the Board is not authorized to construe federal statutes other than the NLRA.

12. The alleged discriminatee is not entitled to any recovery of reasonable

consequential damages under the NLRA.

13. The alleged discriminatee was terminated lawfully by Respondent for failing to

fulfill and abide by a reasonable and lawful condition of employment.

Respondent denies each and every allegation of the Complaint that is not 14.

specifically admitted, denied, modified, or otherwise controverted herein.

WHEREFORE, Respondent, having fully answered the allegations in the Complaint,

respectfully requests that the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety.

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL

SOLUTIONS, INC.

By: /s/ Harry J. Secaras

One Of Its Attorneys

Harry J. Secaras Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606 P: 312-558-1254

harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com

Dated: January 11, 2017

7

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned attorney hereby certifies that on this 11th day of January, 2017, the foregoing ANSWER TO COMPLAINT was filed electronically using the electronic filing option available at www.nlrb.gov and an original and four copies were delivered to the Office of Region 25/Sub-Region 25 at 101 SW Adams Street, 4th Floor, Peoria, Illinois 61602 by Federal Express A true and accurate copy of the ANSWER TO COMPLAINT also was served on the Charging Party by email and U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

Seth Goldstein, Esq. Local 153, Office & Professional Employees International Union, AFL-CIO 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor New York, NY 10011-7103 Sgold352002@icloud.com

/s/ Harry J. Secaras

28279393.1

OFFICIAL REPORT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

In the Matter of: Case No.: 18-CA-190846

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

Case No.: 25-CA-185622

25-CA-185626

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

Place: Rockford, IL
Date: 07/13/17
Pages: 1-76
Volume: 1

OFFICIAL REPORTERS

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                 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 2
         BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD
 3
                          REGION 18
 4
     ALORICA, INC., AND ITS
     SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE
 5
     EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS,
     INC.
 6
                                 ) Case 18-CA-190846
       and
 7
     OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE
 8
     & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES
     INTERNATIONAL UNION,
 9
     AFL-CIO
     ALORICA, INC., AND ITS
10
     SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE
11
     EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS,
     INC.
12
                                 ) Case 25-CA-185622
     and
                                        25-CA-185626
13
     SETH GOLDSTEIN AND
14
     OFFICE PROFESSIONAL
     EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL
15
     UNION, LOCAL 153
16
17
          The above-entitled matter came on for
     hearing pursuant to notice before MELISSA
18
19
     M. OLIVERO, Administrative Law Judge, at
20
     425 East State Street, Conference Room B,
     Rockford, Illinois, on July 13, 2017,
21
22
    at 9:00 a.m.
23
24
25
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Page 2 1 APPEARANCES: 2 3 MR. JOSEPH BORNONG 4 GENERAL COUNSEL NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD 5 REGION 18 Federal Office Building 6 212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200 Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401 7 (952) 703-2895 8 joe.bornong@nlrb.gov 9 Appeared as General Counsel. MR. HARRY J. SECARAS 10 OGLETREE, DEAKINS NASH SMOAK & STEWART, P.C. 11 155 North Wacker Drive Suite 4300 12 Chicago, Illinois 60606 (312) 558-1220 13 harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com 14 Appeared on behalf of the Respondent. 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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5	CX by Mr. Secaras		18	
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17	EXHIBIT	OFFERED	ADMITTED	
18		OI I LIKED	ADMITTED	
19	GENERAL COUNSEL:			
20	1(a-aa)	5	5	
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23				
24	RESPONDENT:			
25	4	25	27	

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1 (Time Noted: 9:08 a.m.)
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- ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 2 Let's go on the record. The hearing will be in
- 3 order. This is a formal trial before the
- 4 National Labor Relations Board in Alorica, Inc.
- 5 and a subsidiary affiliate Expert Global
- 6 Solutions, Inc., 18-CA-190846, 25-CA-158622 and
- 7 25-CA-185626. The Administrative Law Judge
- 8 presiding is Melissa Olivero. I'm assigned to
- 9 the Washington, DC office of the Division of
- 10 Judges. Any communication should be addressed
- 11 to that office and any requests for extensions
- of time should be addressed to the Chief Judge
- or Deputy Chief Judge in Washington, DC.
- 14 Will counsel and other representatives
- of the parties please state their appearances
- 16 for the record? For the General Counsel?
- 17 MR. BORNONG: Your Honor, I am Joseph
- 18 Bornong.
- 19 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: For
- 20 respondent?
- MR. SECARAS: Your Honor, I am Harry J.
- 22 Secaras, that's S-E-C-A-R-A-S. With me at the
- 23 table is Joseph Meza, M-E-Z-A, from Alorica.
- 24 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 25 Okay. Is either charging party going to have a

- 1 representative here today that you are aware of?
- 2 MR. BORNONG: Not that I know of.
- 3 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 4 Okay. Mr. Bornong -- Is it Bornong or Bornog?
- 5 MR. BORNONG: Bornong.
- 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 7 Bornong. Would you please introduce the
- 8 pleadings and other formal documents? I will
- 9 dispose of any preliminary motions after those
- 10 are in evidence.
- 11 MR. BORNONG: Certainly, your Honor. I
- 12 have here what's been marked General Counsel
- 13 Exhibit 1 subparts A through AA. I have shown
- 14 the index to Mr. Secaras, and I'd offer that at
- 15 this time.
- 16 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 17 Okay. Any objection?
- 18 MR. SECARAS: No objection.
- 19 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 20 General Counsel's Exhibits 1A through 1AA are
- 21 admitted. Okay. Has an appearance sheet been
- 22 completed for the court reporter?
- MR. BORNONG: I don't think so.
- 24 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: We
- 25 will do that later. Are there any preliminary

- 1 matters before we start?
- 2 MR. BORNONG: No, your Honor.
- 3 MR. SECARAS: No, your Honor.
- 4 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 5 Okay. Mr. Bornong, would you like to make an
- 6 opening statement?
- 7 MR. BORNONG: Just briefly, your Honor.
- 8 If you have read the complaints and the answers
- 9 in this case, you will see we are basically
- 10 within a denial of a single paragraph, a threat,
- 11 made to employees before their discharge of
- 12 moving for summary judgment in this case.
- I think it's a pretty simple issue
- 14 involving the Board's President and U-Haul,
- 15 Inc., U-Haul Company in California 347, NLRB
- 16 375, in that the Arbitration Agreement admitted
- in the answers to the complaint reasonably
- 18 restricts employees' rights to file charges with
- 19 the National Labor Relations Board.
- 20 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 21 Okay. And, Mr. Secaras, does the respondent
- 22 wish to make an opening statement at this time
- 23 or you can also defer until the start of your
- 24 case.
- MR. SECARAS: I'd like to defer, your

- 1 Honor.
- 2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: If I
- 3 forget, please remind me before we move on to
- 4 that.
- 5 MR. SECARAS: Thank you.
- 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 7 Mr. Bornong, are you prepared to call your first
- 8 witness?
- 9 MR. BORNONG: Yes, your Honor. I call
- 10 Jennifer Fultz.
- 11 (Witness sworn.)
- 12 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 13 Please have a seat. State your full name and
- 14 spell your last name for the record.
- 15 THE WITNESS: It's Jennifer Fultz,
- 16 F-U-L-T-Z.
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 18 Mr. Bornong, you may inquire.
- MR. BORNONG: Thank you, your Honor.
- 20
- 21
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. BORNONG:
- Q. Ms. Fultz, where are you currently
- 25 employed?

- 1 A. I am currently employed for DXC
- 2 Technology.
- 3 Q. And what was your last previous job?
- 4 A. It was EGS.
- 5 Q. Do you know what that stands for?
- 6 A. Expert Global Solutions.
- 7 Q. How long did you work there?
- 8 A. I worked there for four and a half
- 9 years.
- 10 Q. Are you familiar with the name Alorica?
- 11 A. Somewhat, yes.
- 12 Q. What does that mean to you?
- 13 A. It means a company that bought out EGS.
- 14 Q. Okay. And can you describe the nature
- 15 of your employment with EGS?
- 16 A. I worked for a contractor under Chase
- 17 Bank as a telephone banker.
- 18 Q. And can you describe a typical day?
- 19 A. A typical day, I would come in. I
- 20 would bring up my computer systems. I would
- 21 start taking calls for Chase. They consisted of
- 22 balances, balance transfers, transferring
- 23 customers to appropriate departments.
- Q. Do you remember the date of your last
- 25 date of employment?

- 1 A. September 12, 2016.
- 2 O. Now, within the last month or two
- 3 before your termination, who did you report to?
- 4 A. I reported to the previous month would
- 5 have been Destiny Macline.
- 6 Q. And what did you know her as? Did she
- 7 have a title that you were aware of?
- 8 A. She was a unit manager.
- 9 Q. And then before her, was there another
- 10 immediate report for you?
- 11 A. Will Clark.
- 12 Q. Same title?
- 13 A. Same title.
- 14 Q. Do you have any idea about how many
- 15 people reported to the same supervisor?
- 16 A. It varied, but it could vary between 10
- 17 and 20 people.
- 18 Q. Can you describe kind of the layout of
- 19 your work area?
- 20 A. What do you mean? I'm sorry.
- 21 Q. Just the floor plan.
- 22 A. The floor plan. Well, there was other
- 23 contractors within the building so there was a
- 24 total of three of them at the time. Chase had
- one portion of the building, Verizon had another

- 1 and CVS had another and it was blocked off by
- 2 walls.
- Q. What did your immediate work area look
- 4 like?
- 5 A. It was an open space. There were open
- 6 desks. They were lined up in rows.
- 7 Q. Now, I am going to show you what I have
- 8 got marked here as General Counsel Exhibit
- 9 No. 2. I already handed one of these to
- 10 Mr. Secaras per the Arbitration Agreement and
- 11 ask you if you recognize this?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Briefly what is that?
- 14 A. This is what was presented to me by the
- 15 new company Agreement to Arbitrate.
- 16 O. Okay. And when and how did this first
- 17 come to your attention?
- 18 A. The first time it came to my attention
- 19 was sometime in July of 2016 when I was under
- 20 Will Clark. They asked us while they were on
- 21 the phone calls to go and take ECW which is
- 22 another form of just basically having calls stop
- 23 coming in. He told us to go into our web portal
- 24 for our company's web portal and to sign in and
- 25 agree and accept what was on the screen.

- 1 Q. Was this a general announcement or was
- 2 this made just to you?
- 3 A. This was a general announcement to
- 4 everybody in the bank.
- 5 Q. Okay. What did you do?
- 6 A. Well, I logged in, I decided to read
- 7 the Agreement to Arbitrate. Now, at the time, I
- 8 mean, there was a web link but we couldn't click
- 9 on it because we didn't have access to the web
- 10 so I wasn't able to do that. I read it, I
- 11 didn't agree with it so I clicked out of it.
- 12 Q. Did you discuss it with anyone after
- 13 that?
- 14 A. I did. I discussed it with a couple
- 15 different people that were around me. I asked
- 16 them if they agreed and signed it. They said
- 17 they did. I asked them if they did read it,
- 18 they said they did not. I told them you know
- 19 they are taking certain employment rights and
- 20 they are going to charge us for every time we
- 21 had a complaint.
- 22 Q. All right. Are these coworkers you are
- 23 talking about? I don't care about their names
- 24 but coworkers or --
- 25 A. They were coworkers around me, yes.

- 1 Q. And as time went on, did you hear
- 2 anything else about this agreement?
- A. Shortly a month after word of mouth, I
- 4 was approached and it was told that another bay
- 5 had a meeting with HR, they addressed their
- 6 concerns about not wanting to sign the Alorica
- 7 Agreement, when they said, you know, what would
- 8 happen if we didn't sign it, they said, you
- 9 know, an HR employee told them there will be
- 10 repercussions and their response was, so you are
- 11 going to fire us and their answer was, well, we
- 12 will figure something out and that was the last
- 13 I heard of that.
- 14 Q. And this is coworkers, again, you are
- 15 hearing this from?
- 16 A. Other coworkers, yes.
- 17 Q. So what happened on September 12th?
- 18 What was your day like that day?
- 19 A. September 12th came along. I came in
- 20 at 7:55 a.m. I brought up my computer systems
- 21 around 8:07. I started taking calls. Roughly
- around 8:55, that's when Destiny came up to me
- and told me to go into coaching which is another
- 24 form of stopping calls from coming in and told
- 25 me to go to Katie's office.

- 1 Q. Okay. Who is Katie, do you know?
- 2 A. Katie at the time I did not know who it
- 3 was.
- 4 Q. Do you know where she was or what her
- 5 title was or her last name?
- 6 A. She was in HR.
- 7 Q. Do you know her last name?
- 8 A. Her last name was Aldridge.
- 9 Q. Okay. Did you go there?
- 10 A. I did. I got off the call, I went to
- 11 Destiny. Destiny escorted me to HR.
- 12 Q. Okay. Did Destiny stay or leave?
- 13 A. She stayed. She took a seat.
- Q. Okay. Were you in a closed office?
- 15 A. Yep. Katie ended up closing the door
- 16 so it was just me, Katie and Destiny in the
- 17 office.
- 18 O. All right. I'd like you to describe
- 19 then what happened, who said what?
- 20 A. Destiny never spoke, however, Katie
- 21 presented me with the paper copy of the
- 22 Agreement to Arbitrate. She presented it in
- 23 front of me and told me to sign it. I looked at
- it and told her that I didn't agree with it.
- 25 That it was taking away certain employment

- 1 rights. She told me I was wrong. I told her,
- 2 well, then can I take this to a lawyer and if
- 3 they say it's okay, I will sign it. She told me
- 4 no. You have 30 minutes or we are going to
- 5 consider you voluntarily resigning.
- 6 Q. Okay. Keep going. What else happened?
- 7 A. Then from there I said that I wasn't
- 8 going to sign it, however, you know, I'll be
- 9 back. I went outside the lobby and I went
- 10 outside the building and I had a conversation
- 11 with my father about the whole situation.
- 12 Q. By telephone?
- 13 A. It was a telephone conversation, yes.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. And I came in roughly about 20, 25
- 16 minutes later, now it's just me and Katie in the
- 17 office at this point behind a closed door. I
- 18 told her that I would sign it but I would sign
- 19 it under protest, meaning physically writing
- 20 under protest after my name or above my name.
- 21 She said okay. Well, I started to hesitantly
- 22 sign it. I didn't feel comfortable signing it.
- 23 So finally, I mean, after I had signed it, I
- 24 said, well, can I get a copy of this, please.
- 25 She goes and stands in line at the copy machine.

1 Not even 10 seconds later, I changed my

- 2 mind. I got up. I said can I have it back?
- 3 I'll be back in five minutes. I went back
- 4 outside, had another phone conversation with my
- 5 father which he did tell me, you know, if you do
- 6 not sign this, they will fire you, and I said
- 7 okay. So I went back inside and at this point,
- 8 I looked at Katie and I said can I have a third
- 9 party present? She goes okay. She grabs
- 10 another HR employee, her name was Verdell.
- We go into the office, she closes the
- 12 door and that's when I explained to Katie that I
- 13 wasn't going to sign it but I am not quitting my
- 14 job either. She told me that by not signing it,
- 15 that they can gather my stuff. They will be
- 16 doing a walk out. I said, you know what, then
- 17 you can call the cops because I am not quitting
- 18 my job. At that point Katie gets on the phone
- 19 on speaker which she claims to be from Corporate
- 20 a woman named Pat.
- 21 Now from there Pat is on the phone and
- 22 Katie goes, hi, Pat. This is Katie from EGS in
- 23 Rockford. We have a situation here that we
- 24 haven't come across yet. She starts explaining
- 25 that I wouldn't sign the Arbitration Agreement

- 1 but I am refusing to leave. Then from there Pat
- 2 asked to speak to me so she hands over the phone
- 3 and on speaker Pat is talking to me and I said,
- 4 listen here, I am not quitting my job. I am
- 5 here to work, but I am not signing this
- 6 Arbitration Agreement.
- 7 Pat starts to argue with me and
- 8 overtalk me and I said, listen here, I am not
- 9 going to argue with you. I hand back the phone
- 10 to Katie, then from there, Katie goes, well,
- 11 what should I do? Pat goes, well, if she is
- 12 trespassing, you can call the cops. Katie
- 13 reiterated she goes so call the cops because she
- 14 is trespassing and Pat says yes. They hang up
- 15 the phone. Katie looks at me and goes you know
- if we call the cops, we will prosecute you and I
- 17 said okay.
- 18 Then from there, they had me sit in
- 19 their lobby which is behind a secure door but
- 20 not the normal lobby. I waited there for some
- 21 time. 15 minutes go by, Verdell comes over with
- 22 my belongings, some of my belongings. I wait
- 23 about another 40 minutes, the cops haven't shown
- 24 up. I decided to call nonemergency myself to
- 25 see what the ETA was. They told me they did

- 1 receive the phone call. They had somebody
- 2 coming out. Roughly about 20 minutes after
- 3 that, a policeman did show up. He spoke with
- 4 somebody from HR. They come through the secure
- 5 door, and that's when I was walked out by the
- 6 police.
- 7 MR. BORNONG: Okay, your Honor. That's
- 8 all the questions I have.
- 9 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 10 Okay. Mr. Secaras, cross examination?
- 11 MR. SECARAS: Did this witness provide
- 12 an affidavit?
- MR. BORNONG: Yes.
- MR. SECARAS: May I have ten minutes to
- 15 review the affidavit?
- 16 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Yes
- 17 Please give Mr. Secaras the affidavit. We are
- 18 going to go off the record for ten minutes. Off
- 19 the record.
- 20 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 21 taken.)
- 22 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 23 Let's go back on the record. Ms. Fultz, come
- 24 back up. Okay. We are back on the record.
- 25 Mr. Secaras, you may inquire.

- 1 MR. SECARAS: Thank you, your Honor.
- 2 Ms. Fultz, my name is Harry Secaras. I am
- 3 counsel for Alorica and I am representing them
- 4 in these proceedings. I just have a few
- 5 questions for you following up on some of the
- 6 questions that counsel for the General Counsel
- 7 asked you.

8

9

10

- 11 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MR. SECARAS:
- Q. You testified that it was in roughly
- 14 July 2016 that you were first presented with the
- 15 Alorica Arbitration Agreement; is that correct?
- 16 A. Yes. On the web portal on the
- 17 computer.
- 18 O. Okay. And you testified that it was
- 19 through a direct announcement and were there
- 20 several people who were viewing the portal at
- 21 the same time?
- 22 A. It was only in our bay specifically.
- Q. So it was the roughly 10 to 20 people
- 24 that were in the Chase bay?
- 25 A. At that time, there was only less than

- 1 ten people there that was in my bay.
- 2 O. Okay. And who was -- it was Mr. Clark
- 3 that was directing this meeting?
- 4 A. It wasn't a meeting. It was for us to
- 5 sign into our web portal and agree and submit
- 6 and go back to work.
- 7 Q. And who was directing the work at that
- 8 point?
- 9 A. What do you mean?
- 10 Q. Who told you to log into the portal,
- 11 agree and submit and go back to work?
- 12 A. Will Clark.
- 13 Q. You testified that after this direction
- 14 from Mr. Clark, I assume it was just a couple of
- 15 minutes, a few minutes --
- 16 A. Roughly.
- 17 Q. -- that you had a conversation with
- 18 some of your coworkers asking if they had signed
- 19 the Agreement; is that correct?
- 20 A. Yes. That's only after when I had read
- 21 the Agreement myself and exited out and talked
- 22 to them.
- Q. Okay. This was after Mr. Clark had
- 24 convened and given you those instructions?
- 25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And they told you they had signed the

- 2 Agreement?
- 3 A. They had -- only a few of them said
- 4 that they accepted it and clicked out.
- 5 Q. Did anyone else tell you anything else
- 6 about the Agreement, any of the others present?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. So there is -- There are a couple of
- 9 individuals that you know just clicked the
- 10 acceptance and went back to work and then there
- is a group that you don't know what happened?
- 12 A. That is correct. The ones that I did
- 13 speak to said they didn't even read it. They
- 14 just accepted it and clicked out.
- 15 O. And there were one or two of those; is
- 16 that accurate?
- 17 A. There was a few of them that read it
- 18 but didn't understand.
- 19 Q. Okay. How many people told you that
- 20 they accepted the Agreement?
- 21 A. A few.
- Q. And the others you don't know whether
- 23 or not they accepted the Agreement?
- A. The other ones are we talking about
- 25 that specific day or altogether?

- 1 Q. That specific day.
- 2 A. That specific day, they all ended up
- 3 accepting it.
- Q. Okay. So by the end of the day, you
- 5 were the only service representative in your
- 6 area who had not signed -- had not accepted the
- 7 Agreement?
- 8 A. I can't say yes or no to that because I
- 9 can't account for other people.
- 10 Q. After that initial day, did you discuss
- 11 the Agreement with anyone else in your work
- 12 area?
- 13 A. No. It was only a month after when
- 14 word of mouth came around and other people had
- 15 discussions with HR about the Arbitration
- 16 Agreement and didn't want to sign it and they
- 17 said what would happen if we didn't sign it and
- 18 they said, well, there will be repercussions and
- 19 they said, oh, so you are going to fire us.
- 20 Well, we'll figure something out and that was
- 21 all I ever heard about it.
- 22 Q. And these were other Alorica, EGS
- 23 employees talking generally?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. How is it that you were involved in

- 1 that conversation?
- 2 A. Someone came up to me, I don't know who
- 3 did, and they were talking about how upset they
- 4 were because if they didn't sign the Arbitration
- 5 Agreement, they were going to get fired.
- 6 Q. And did you respond to that person?
- 7 A. I said I didn't sign it and I am not
- 8 going to sign it.
- 9 Q. And after that encounter, were there
- 10 any other discussions about the Arbitration
- 11 Agreement between that time and September 12th?
- 12 A. None.
- 13 Q. Did any employees ever ask you to speak
- on their behalf to the company about the
- 15 Arbitration Agreement?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. On September 12th, when you went to
- 18 Katie's -- Katie Aldridge's office and the
- 19 events that you described I am going to accept
- 20 as accurate, were you acting on anyone's behalf
- 21 other than yourself?
- 22 A. I was acting on everybody's behalf
- 23 including myself.
- Q. Okay. Who authorized you to act on
- 25 everybody's behalf?

- 1 A. Nobody.
- Q. Did others know that you were acting on
- 3 their behalf?
- 4 A. I don't think so.
- 5 Q. Other than yourself, are you aware of
- 6 any individual at the Rockford facility who had
- 7 not signed the Agreement?
- 8 A. As far as I know, I am the only one who
- 9 had not signed it.
- 10 Q. When you met with Katie Aldridge on the
- 11 12th, she communicated to you that if you did
- 12 not sign the Agreement, it would be considered a
- 13 voluntary resignation; is that true?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And you said you would not sign the
- 16 Agreement but you were not voluntarily
- 17 resigning; is that correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And then that's when they got Pat on
- 20 the phone?
- 21 A. Now, if we are talking about the
- 22 sequence of events, yes, that's when she called
- 23 Pat from Corporate.
- Q. And Pat reiterated to you that if you
- 25 do not sign the Agreement, it would be

- 1 considered voluntary resignation?
- 2 A. She never said that.
- 3 Q. Did anyone say that again after Katie
- 4 Aldridge?
- 5 A. Not -- not me saying voluntarily
- 6 resigning, just that I was fired.
- 7 Q. Okay. And who said you were fired?
- 8 A. Both Pat and Katie.
- 9 Q. You testified that you had a couple of
- 10 conversations with your father about the
- 11 Agreement; is that accurate?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. Did you exchange any text messages with
- 14 your father about the Agreement?
- 15 A. Did I exchange any text messages about
- 16 the Agreement?
- 17 O. Yes.
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. No? Did he ever tell you don't sign
- 20 the Agreement?
- 21 A. Did he tell me not to sign it? Yes.
- 22 He told me not to sign it.
- Q. Okay. He told you that verbally?
- A. He told me it verbally, yes. He told
- 25 me -- well, he told me not to sign it but he

- 1 said if I don't sign it, then they are going to
- 2 fire me.
- 3 Q. Ms. Fultz, do you recall giving an
- 4 interview with a publication called The
- 5 Progressive?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. When was that interview provided
- 8 roughly?
- 9 A. In October.
- 10 Q. Of 2016?
- 11 A. Of 2016, yes.
- 12 Q. Ms. Fultz, showing you what's been
- 13 marked as Exhibit R4, R is for respondent, and
- 14 I'll ask if you can look through this document
- 15 and tell me what it is?
- 16 A. It is the magazine article that The
- 17 Progressive did on me.
- 18 Q. And if you turn to the sixth page, and
- 19 I'm sorry the pages aren't marked, but it would
- 20 be the third paragraph states the question
- 21 Jennifer had asked him, and him is your father,
- 22 was what would you do and after a few minutes he
- 23 texted her don't sign it.
- 24 A. Yes. I am familiar with this.
- 25 Q. Okay. So I'll ask you again, did your

- 1 father ever text you not to sign the Agreement?
- 2 A. You asked if we discussed it and the
- 3 answer is no. He did text me and told me not to
- 4 sign.
- 5 Q. So you did have a text communication
- 6 with your father where he told you not to sign?
- 7 A. Yes. It was even prior to that even
- 8 when I went out the first time and spoke to him
- 9 outside we discussed it.
- 10 Q. Okay. And your father was acting on
- 11 your behalf?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Was he giving you advice?
- 14 A. As a father to daughter, yes.
- 15 O. Okay. And you followed that advice?
- 16 A. I was hesitantly not wanting to sign it
- 17 anyways. I was fearful that I was going to lose
- 18 my job. I have a young child to raise and
- 19 that's all I could think about.
- 20 Q. And you ultimately decided not to sign
- 21 the Agreement, correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- MR. SECARAS: I don't have any further
- 24 questions, your Honor.
- 25 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Any

- 1 redirect, Mr. Bornong?
- MR. BORNONG: No, your Honor. Thanks.
- 3 MR. SECARAS: I'd like to ask for the
- 4 admission of R4.
- 5 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Any
- 6 objection, Mr. Bornong?
- 7 MR. BORNONG: No.
- 8 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 9 Respondent's Exhibit 4 is admitted. Did you
- 10 want to try to admit General Counsel's Exhibit
- 11 2?
- MR. BORNONG: Oh, I'm sorry. If I
- 13 didn't, I'd offer GCX 2.
- 14 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: You
- 15 didn't.
- MR. SECARAS: There is no objection.
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: No
- 18 objection. General Counsel Exhibit 2 is also
- 19 admitted. You may step down, Ms. Fultz.
- 20 Mr. Bornong, do you have another witness?
- MR. BORNONG: Yes, your Honor. At this
- 22 time, I'd like to call Clarise Washington.
- 23 (Witness sworn.)
- 24 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 25 Please have a seat and state your full name and

- 1 spell your first and last name for the benefit
- 2 of the record.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Yes. My first name is
- 4 Clarise. That's C-L-A-R-I-S-E. Last name is
- 5 Washington like the state, W-A-S-H-I-N-G-T-O-N.
- 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 7 Mr. Bornong, you may inquire.
- 8 MR. BORNONG: Thank you, your Honor.
- 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MR. BORNONG:
- 11 Q. Where are you currently employed,
- 12 Ms. Washington?
- 13 A. Arrow Tech. They are a temp agency.
- 14 Q. What was your last previous job?
- 15 A. EGS, Expert Global Solutions.
- 16 Q. And how long did you work there?
- 17 A. A little over three years.
- 18 Q. Do you remember the last date of your
- 19 employment?
- 20 A. September the 12th of 2016.
- Q. What did you do there? What was your
- 22 title?
- 23 A. I was a seasonal trainer and a prior
- 24 authorization representative. During the month
- of October through March, I trained a training

- 1 class and the remainder of the month, I took
- 2 incoming calls from the comfort of my home for a
- 3 client called Express Scripts. We did prior
- 4 authorizations assisting patients, doctors, and
- 5 pharmacies with processing authorizations for
- 6 medications for patients.
- 7 Q. Now, you said from October to March you
- 8 did training. Was that every year or one --
- 9 A. No. No. This was just something I
- 10 just had recently started.
- 11 Q. Okay. So October 2015 to March 2016?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Who is your immediate
- 14 supervisor? Who did you report to?
- 15 A. Ms. Terri Jones.
- 16 Q. And for how long before your discharge
- 17 did you report to her?
- 18 A. Let's say March of 2016 up until
- 19 September. Prior to that, I reported to
- 20 Esmeralda Samardzic, and I may be mispronouncing
- 21 that, so she let us call her Essy.
- Q. Okay. Now, I'd like to -- I'd like you
- 23 to -- I think we got it right here. Take a look
- 24 at GCX No. 2 and see if you recognize that?
- 25 A. Yes. Very much so.

- 1 Q. When and where did you first come
- 2 across that?
- 3 A. This is the Arbitration Agreement that
- 4 was in my ECFR which is an electronic database
- 5 that I use to communicate with my immediate
- 6 supervisor on my attendance and things that they
- 7 rated us on and things of that nature.
- 8 This was posted somewhere around July
- 9 the 11th when I logged on to check my ECFR which
- 10 I did regularly. When I saw this, I read it in
- 11 its entirety and immediately reached out to
- 12 Ms. Terri Jones and asked her why were we
- 13 required to sign this when I was already
- 14 employed.
- 15 Q. Okay. Did you get an answer?
- 16 A. Just that it was something that all
- 17 Alorica employees had to do and it was
- 18 contingency of employment. Now she wasn't
- 19 really able to answer all of my questions about
- 20 this Arbitration Agreement because she asked me
- 21 questions that I had to explain to her about the
- 22 Agreement.
- 23 O. Such as?
- 24 A. Such as the fact that we could not
- 25 click on the JAMS link, also that we had to pay

- 1 \$350 to the arbitration company. We couldn't
- 2 join any class action lawsuits. The fact that
- 3 the arbitration company could actually set the
- 4 arbitrator.
- 5 Q. Okay. Next I'd like to show you what I
- 6 have had premarked I am afraid as GCX 4. I
- 7 might not have a 3. See if you recognize that.
- 8 A. Oh, yes. This is the Frequently Asked
- 9 Questions sheet that was posted to my team's
- 10 share point that I was constantly redirected to.
- 11 Q. Okay. What do you mean by that? Can
- 12 you just describe when and how you first came
- 13 across this page?
- 14 A. Let's see. When I reached out to
- 15 Ms. Terri on or around July the 11th, I was
- 16 asking her questions, she was asking me
- 17 questions, she said, well, I said to her I said
- 18 so if we don't sign this, what will happen? She
- 19 said, well, it's a contingency of the employment
- 20 so I need you to take a look at the frequently
- 21 asked questions so I read over that and I told
- 22 her it doesn't tell me whether or not I was
- 23 going to lose my job.
- 24 So then she says here's what I'm going
- 25 to do. I am going to let you speak with

- 1 Ms. Essy. I said great. So I spoke with Ms.
- 2 Essy. We had quite a few conversations in
- 3 reference to the Arbitration Agreement and why I
- 4 thought it was unfair.
- I reached out to a few of my team
- 6 members so who had so eloquently educated me
- 7 that they were directed not to speak to me about
- 8 the Arbitration Agreement during work hours or
- 9 even off work hours so I didn't have anyone
- 10 there to talk to, but I talked to quite a few
- 11 people in the company. I spoke with Ms. Terri
- 12 Jones, Ms. Essy, Joe Meza, Theresa Arnold, who
- 13 educated me that if I wouldn't sign the
- 14 Arbitration Agreement, I couldn't train another
- 15 class after I asked that question several times
- 16 to several people.
- 17 Let's see, what happened with this
- 18 thing. I think that was about it.
- 19 Q. Okay. Why don't we go to September
- 20 12th, your last day. What happened that day?
- 21 A. Oh, well, I signed in like any regular
- 22 Monday ready to work my shift. I worked an
- 23 early shift at 6:00 o'clock so most of the
- 24 supervisors aren't even available at that time.
- 25 Roughly about I can't really say the

- 1 timeframe, somewhere part of the morning between
- 2 9:00 and 10:00 I get an instant message that
- 3 says I need to go into a conference. When I go
- 4 into this conference, I am on the phone with Joe
- 5 Meza and some young lady. I didn't even bother
- 6 to record her name.
- 7 Q. So by going into a conference, did you
- 8 have to move or was this a telephone conference?
- 9 A. No. This was a telephone conference.
- 10 O. Who all was on the call?
- 11 A. Just Joe Meza and some other young lady
- 12 I didn't bother to record her name.
- 13 Q. Okay. Tell me everything anybody said.
- 14 Who said what in that call?
- 15 A. Joe Meza said hi, this is me. Hey,
- 16 Clarise, how are you? He was very polite. The
- 17 young lady introduced herself. Then he said to
- 18 me are you going to sign the Arbitration
- 19 Agreement? I said no. He says, well, we have
- 20 given you enough time. We are going to
- 21 terminate you at the end of today's date as a
- 22 voluntary resignation.
- I had already E-mailed Demita, asked
- 24 Ms. Essy and I don't know if even cc Ms. Terri
- on it, I may probably didn't, that I wasn't

1 resigning and neither was I going to sign the

- 2 Arbitration Agreement.
- 3 He says, well, we are going to
- 4 terminate you at the end of today's business
- 5 day. I said okay. Hung up. Went back to work
- 6 taking phone calls. Then I got a second instant
- 7 message from Ms. Essy where I am called into a
- 8 conference with her and Demita Hemsted.
- 9 Q. And this is on the phone again?
- 10 A. Yes. This is on the phone and they
- 11 told me to immediately log off the system
- 12 because I was terminated and they were going to
- 13 pay me to the end of the day and that's exactly
- 14 what I did.
- MR. BORNONG: Okay. I don't have any
- other questions, your Honor. Oh, I enter GCX 4.
- 17 I'm sorry.
- 18 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Any
- 19 objections, Mr. Secaras?
- 20 MR. SECARAS: No objection and did this
- 21 witness provide an affidavit?
- 22 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 23 General Counsel Exhibit 4 is admitted.
- MR. SECARAS: I'm sorry.
- 25 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:

- 1 That's okay. Do you have an affidavit for
- 2 Mr. Secaras?
- MR. BORNONG: Yes, I do, your Honor.
- 4 MR. SECARAS: May I have a few minutes
- 5 to review that, your Honor?
- 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Yes.
- 7 Let's go off the record for five minutes. If
- 8 you need more time, just let me know.
- 9 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 10 taken.)
- 11 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 12 Let's go back on the record. Go ahead,
- 13 Mr. Secaras.
- MR. SECARAS: Thank you. Good morning,
- 15 Ms. Washington. My name is Harry Secaras. I am
- 16 counsel for Alorica, EGS in these proceedings
- 17 and I have some follow-up questions to those
- 18 that the counsel for General Counsel asked of
- 19 you a few minutes ago.
- 20 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. SECARAS:
- 22 Q. You testified that you had weekly
- 23 discussions about the Arbitration Agreement with
- 24 representatives of the company and you
- 25 identified I think you said Terri Jones and Essy

- 1 as the individuals that you spoke with?
- 2 A. And Demita and Theresa and Joe.
- 3 Q. Okay. And were they all involved at
- 4 the same time or were there different
- 5 conversations?
- 6 A. No. There were conference calls. I
- 7 was on the phone with at least two of them
- 8 during that period all the time but mostly it
- 9 was one-on-one conversations with Demita Hemsted
- 10 and Ms. Essy.
- 11 Q. Okay. And describe for me what was
- 12 discussed during those conversations.
- 13 A. Well, they attempted to comfort me with
- 14 the Arbitration Agreement, telling me that it's
- 15 something that's typically done through a
- 16 company, and an arbitration company is normally
- 17 set. They referred me to the E-mail that I am
- 18 sure you got a copy of, and that was it. It was
- 19 just constant, relentless attempts to get me to
- 20 sign an Arbitration Agreement I told them that I
- 21 wasn't going to sign.
- Q. And what were your objections to the
- 23 Arbitration Agreement?
- A. Oh, I had a lot of them. Did you get
- 25 the E-mails? One was that we can't access the

- 1 JAMS rule so we didn't know what those rules
- 2 were. The Arbitration Agreement in its
- 3 Agreement was entirely unfair to the employee
- 4 because why I would have to pay them \$350 to fix
- 5 an issue that the company did.
- 6 Not only that, we couldn't join a civil
- 7 lawsuit so how would the company be punished if
- 8 one lone executive made a decision that hurt the
- 9 rest of us.
- 10 Q. So you were concerned about the Class
- and Collective Action Waiver in the Agreement?
- 12 A. Yes, very much so.
- 13 Q. You were concerned about JAMS?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And it's true, isn't it, that they
- 16 provided you a link to the JAMS website?
- 17 A. Yes, she did, three weeks after the
- 18 fact.
- 19 Q. Three weeks after the Agreement was
- 20 out?
- 21 A. No. No. Three weeks after I asked for
- 22 it.
- Q. Okay. But before September 12th of
- 24 2016?
- 25 A. Oh, yes, that's because I insisted.

- 1 Q. And did you review that link?
- 2 A. Oh, I did, and my other issue was the
- 3 fact that the arbitration company could choose
- 4 an arbitrator and once that arbitration has been
- 5 completed, I have no other course of action.
- 6 Q. And these concerns were your personal
- 7 concerns?
- 8 A. My concerns and my teams.
- 9 Q. Okay. Who else on your team did you
- 10 talk to about these concerns?
- 11 A. Two of them are still employed with the
- 12 company so I am not going to tell you that. One
- 13 of them Colleen El Catera. She is not there
- 14 anymore.
- 15 O. And what did Colleen -- What did you
- 16 discuss with Colleen?
- 17 A. Well, we actually didn't even get a
- 18 chance to discuss anything. I asked her how she
- 19 felt about the Arbitration Agreement and that
- 20 she didn't call me. She texted me on my
- 21 personal cell and said Ms. Terri and Ms. Essy
- 22 directed her not to speak with me about the
- 23 Arbitration Agreement.
- Q. And then you said she called you that
- 25 evening, correct?

- 1 A. Yes. She did call me but we didn't
- 2 discuss the Arbitration Agreement because I
- 3 didn't want to get her in trouble.
- 4 Q. Why would discussing the Arbitration
- 5 Agreement get her in trouble?
- 6 A. Because she was told by them not to
- 7 talk to me about it because I was asking
- 8 questions.
- 9 Q. Did you know whether she signed the
- 10 Agreement prior to talking to you?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Did you ask her?
- 13 A. I did not.
- Q. Did she ask you to represent her to the
- 15 company?
- 16 A. She asked me to ask questions, yes, and
- 17 so I did.
- 18 Q. And did you ever share with the company
- 19 that you were asking questions on behalf of a
- 20 group of employees?
- 21 A. I put it in the team chat so it wasn't
- 22 private. Everybody saw it. Anytime I have had
- 23 an issue with something I have believed in or
- 24 not believed in with the company, I have always
- 25 asked questions.

- 1 Q. You had access to the Agreement from
- 2 mid July until mid September of 2016; is that
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. Did you discuss the Agreement with
- 6 anyone outside of Alorica?
- 7 A. My immediate family. We discuss
- 8 everything.
- 9 Q. Anyone outside of your immediate
- 10 family?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Did you discuss the Agreement with
- 13 Ms. Fultz?
- 14 A. No. I never met her until today.
- 15 Q. And on September 12th of 2016, you
- 16 testified that there was a phone call with
- 17 Mr. Meza and another female who you did not --
- 18 whose name you don't recall; is that correct?
- 19 A. No. No. I had never spoke to her
- 20 until that day.
- Q. Okay. Mr. Meza told you that if you
- 22 were not going to sign the Agreement, the
- 23 company would consider that a voluntary
- 24 resignation, correct?
- A. He did say that, yes.

- 1 Q. Okay. And you said that you were not
- 2 going to resign, correct?
- 3 A. That is correct.
- 4 Q. Not going to sign the Agreement?
- 5 A. And that I wasn't resigning. I think I
- 6 had made that clear on multiple occasions to
- 7 multiple people.
- 8 Q. And did he respond to that?
- 9 A. He just said that he was terminating me
- 10 at the end of the day. That was it, and I went
- 11 back to work as business as usual.
- 12 Q. Mr. Meza explained to you that it was
- 13 an Alorica term of employment that you sign that
- 14 Agreement?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. Could you repeat that?
- 16 Q. Sure. Did Mr. Meza explain to you that
- 17 Alorica the company that had purchased EGS
- 18 required employees to sign an Arbitration
- 19 Agreement as a term of employment?
- 20 A. He said it was a contingency of it, a
- 21 contingency of employment. That's what I
- 22 kept -- that's the only phrase I heard. It's a
- 23 contingency of employment.
- Q. And what is your understanding of the
- 25 phrase "contingency of employment"?

- 1 A. That meant that if I didn't sign it, I
- 2 was going to get fired and that's exactly what
- 3 happened.
- 4 Q. And you understood that from early
- 5 August?
- 6 A. No. No. If you read my E-mail that I
- 7 sent to them, we were in discussion so I
- 8 thought. I kept being told that I was going to
- 9 be told what was going to happen because all
- 10 they kept saying was it was a contingency. I am
- 11 still working my 40 hours a week, doing
- 12 100 percent quality, providing the best service
- 13 I could to the customer, so, no. I didn't think
- 14 that I was going to lose my job on September
- 15 the 12th when I was called into the conference.
- Q. And, in fact, they told you you were
- 17 doing a good job and they wanted to retain you
- 18 as an employee, correct?
- 19 A. Yes. They did. Absolutely. And I
- 20 wanted to stay. I love the company. I liked
- 21 what the product that we were providing. I even
- 22 recruited on the street for the company. That's
- 23 how much I believed in the product and the
- 24 service that we sold.
- Q. But then you made the decision not to

- 1 sign the Agreement?
- 2 A. Because it was taking away my rights as
- 3 an employee. I couldn't do that. I couldn't
- 4 sign over my rights. In reading this Agreement,
- 5 it also says that we weren't being coerced. We
- 6 were. We were being forced. If we didn't sign
- 7 it, we lost our job. That's a problem for me.
- 8 MR. SECARAS: I have no further
- 9 questions, your Honor.
- 10 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Any
- 11 redirect, Mr. Bornong?
- MR. BORNONG: No, your Honor. Thanks.
- 13 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 14 Thank you, Ms. Washington. You may step down.
- MR. SECARAS: And I'm tendering back
- 16 the affidavit.
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 18 Thank you.
- MR. BORNONG: Thank you.
- 20 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 21 Mr. Bornong, does the General Counsel have any
- 22 other witnesses?
- 23 MR. BORNONG: No, your Honor. That's
- 24 it. We rest.
- 25 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:

- 1 Okay. General counsel rests. Mr. Secaras?
- 2 MR. SECARAS: Can we take a five-minute
- 3 bathroom break?
- 4 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Yes,
- 5 we can. Off the record five minutes.
- 6 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 7 taken.)
- 8 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 9 Let's go back on the record. We are back on the
- 10 record in the Alorica, Inc. The General Counsel
- 11 has rested and, Mr. Secaras, would you like to
- 12 make an opening statement or call a witness?
- MR. SECARAS: I am going to waive the
- opening statement and let's just call the
- 15 witness and move forward.
- 16 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 17 Okay. Great.
- 18 MR. SECARAS: I'd like to call Joseph
- 19 Meza, M-E-Z-A.
- 20 (Witness sworn.)
- 21 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 22 Okay. Please have a seat and state your full
- 23 name and spell your first and last name for the
- 24 benefit of the court reporter.
- 25 THE WITNESS: My name is Joseph Anthony

- 1 Meza. Joseph, J-O-S-E-P-H. Meza, M-E-Z-A.
- 2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 3 Thank you, sir. Mr. Secaras, you may inquire.

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- 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. SECARAS:
- 10 Q. And, Mr. Meza, by whom are you
- 11 currently employed?
- 12 A. Alorica.
- 13 Q. And for how long have you worked for
- 14 Alorica?
- 15 A. Six years.
- 16 Q. And what is your current position?
- 17 A. My current position is HR Director for
- 18 Region 2.
- 19 Q. And how long have you held that
- 20 position?
- 21 A. I have held that position for
- 22 approximately three months but HR Director I
- 23 have held for probably about four years.
- Q. You heard testimony this morning about
- 25 Alorica and Expert Global Solutions. Can you

- 1 explain to us what the relationship is between
- 2 Alorica and Expert Global Solutions?
- A. Yes. In June of last year, EGS entered
- 4 into a definitive Agreement to be acquired by
- 5 Alorica and subsequent to that Agreement, we
- 6 became EGS an Alorica company as part of the
- 7 Alorica family.
- 8 Q. And can you tell us approximately when
- 9 that transaction became final?
- 10 A. June of 2016.
- 11 Q. As a Human Resources Director, can you
- 12 describe for us briefly what your job duties and
- 13 responsibilities are?
- 14 A. My responsibilities are to oversee all
- 15 employ, HR, employee relations, compensation,
- 16 employee engagement activities in all of the
- 17 sites that I have responsibility for. In this
- 18 particular case and at that particular time it
- 19 was for the western region of the United States
- 20 to include work-at-home and Cedar Rapids.
- 21 Q. And when you say at that particular
- 22 time, what timeframe are you referencing?
- 23 A. From June of last year 2016 through the
- 24 recent restructure of HR about three months ago.
- 25 Q. And as a Human Resources Director, are

- 1 you knowledgeable as to the Alorica employment
- 2 policies and procedures?
- 3 A. Yes, I am.
- 4 Q. Were you previously employed by Expert
- 5 Global Solutions?
- 6 A. Yes, I was.
- 7 Q. And were you involved in the
- 8 acquisition by Alorica?
- 9 A. I was involved in the integration.
- 10 Q. How would you describe that
- 11 acquisition?
- 12 A. The acquisition was a favorable
- 13 acquisition; whereas, Alorica purchased EGS and
- 14 as part, there were certain integration actions
- 15 that needed to take place at the time for us to
- 16 be incorporated into the Alorica company.
- 17 Q. Did Alorica assume the employment of
- 18 EGS employees?
- 19 A. Yes, with conditions.
- 20 Q. And describe to me what you mean by
- 21 with conditions.
- 22 A. Well, in advance of the acquisition, we
- 23 in HR leadership were apprised of that Alorica
- 24 was purchasing EGS. We would be -- they would
- 25 assume employment and employees would be

- 1 bridged. They would have to abide by all the
- 2 rules, regulations and policies of Alorica and
- 3 in advance of that acquisition, we were also
- 4 advised that as part of that, we would also have
- 5 to enter into a binding Arbitration Agreement.
- 6 Q. And I think you have in front of you
- 7 what's been marked as General Counsel Exhibit
- 8 No. 2. Is that the Arbitration Agreement that
- 9 Alorica required of its hourly employees?
- 10 A. Yes, it is.
- 11 Q. And were you involved in the process
- 12 for securing acknowledgements or signatures to
- 13 the Arbitration Agreement?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Describe for us what your involvement
- 16 was.
- 17 A. From the beginning of this process, we
- 18 were -- we communicated as an HR leadership team
- 19 that we wanted to cascade the information, have
- 20 a communication plan to ensure that employees
- 21 understood what was being rolled out and we were
- 22 instructed also to try to provide as much
- 23 guidance and information as possible so
- 24 individuals can make a personal decision and it
- 25 was our hope that we would retain a hundred

- 1 percent of our employees in that process.
- 2 Q. And can you describe for us what the --
- 3 what the process or the protocol was for
- 4 securing the acknowledgment or the signature of
- 5 the Agreement?
- 6 A. EGS had an electronic system called
- 7 ECFR. Prework had already been done to load the
- 8 Arbitration Agreement onto the electronic
- 9 vehicle of communications. There were
- 10 additional I think talking points that were
- 11 provided to our HR leadership, also operations
- 12 leadership from site director to operations
- 13 manager to team leader, and the information was
- 14 cascaded down so that employees knew that as
- 15 part of the Employment Agreement and acquisition
- 16 that all employees needed to sign the document
- 17 as a condition of employment in order for them
- 18 to continue their employment under Alorica.
- 19 Q. When were the EGS employees that were
- 20 acquired by Alorica first presented with the
- 21 Arbitration Agreement?
- 22 A. Approximately July 14th I believe was
- 23 the roll out date.
- Q. And for clarity that's July 14 of 2016?
- 25 A. 2016, yes.

- 1 Q. And was there a timeframe within which
- 2 they needed to consider the Agreement and
- 3 acknowledge or sign the Agreement?
- 4 A. Right. The original timeline was
- 5 through July 31st, approximately two weeks.
- 6 Q. And was that deadline extended?
- 7 A. Yes, it was.
- 8 O. And to when was it extended?
- 9 A. It was extended through August 31st.
- 10 Q. And did there eventually become a drop
- 11 dead date by which the employees needed to sign
- 12 the Agreement or be considered severed?
- 13 A. And that was September 12th.
- 14 Q. In your capacity as Human Resources
- 15 Director, were you provided updates regarding
- 16 the roll out of the Arbitration Agreement?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Can you describe for us what those
- 19 updates included?
- 20 A. Those updates included staff member
- 21 reports on everyone that has acknowledged and
- 22 agreed to the Arbitration Agreement, it also
- 23 identified the shortfall so we could then begin
- 24 actively communicating to those individuals in
- 25 our efforts to try to comply with the timeline

- 1 as well as retain 100 percent of our employees.
- 2 Q. To your knowledge, did Expert Global
- 3 Solutions have a facility in Rockford, Illinois?
- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And that facility was part of the
- 6 acquisition by Alorica?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And in your capacity as Human Resources
- 9 Director, during the acquisition period let's
- 10 say from the end of June of 2016 to the end of
- 11 September of 2016, did you have direct
- 12 responsibility for that facility?
- 13 A. No. I did not.
- 14 Q. In your capacity as Human Resources
- 15 Director, did you receive information about the
- 16 employees who had and had not signed the
- 17 Agreement at that facility?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. To the best of your recollection, how
- 20 many employees at the Rockford facility had not
- 21 signed the Agreement?
- 22 A. Only one.
- Q. Okay. And do you recall who that was?
- 24 A. Jennifer Fultz.
- Q. Did Expert Global Solutions operate a

- 1 facility in Cedar Rapids, Iowa?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And this facility, too, was part of the
- 4 Alorica acquisition?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And is the Cedar Rapids, Iowa facility
- 7 a facility for which you had managerial or
- 8 supervisory responsibilities?
- 9 A. Yes but let me qualify. The Cedar
- 10 Rapids employee base was work-at-home. There is
- 11 a Cedar Rapids facility of which there were no
- 12 employees there except during training.
- 13 Q. But you had responsibility for the
- 14 Expert Global Solution employees in the Cedar
- 15 Rapids metropolitan area?
- 16 A. Yes, I did.
- 17 Q. And were you part of the team
- 18 responsible for rolling out the Arbitration
- 19 Agreement in Cedar Rapids?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Did you -- Scratch that.
- Did any employees at the Cedar Rapids,
- 23 Iowa facility refuse to sign the Arbitration
- 24 Agreement?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. How many?
- 2 A. One.
- 3 Q. And who was that employee?
- 4 A. That was Clarise Washington.
- 5 Q. Prior to September 12th of 2016, did
- 6 you have any communications with employees other
- 7 than Clarise Washington from the Cedar Rapids
- 8 facilities about the Arbitration Agreement?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Prior to September 12th of 2016, did
- 11 you have communications with Clarise Washington
- 12 regarding the Arbitration Agreement?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Approximately how many communications
- 15 did you have with her?
- 16 A. Approximately minimum three to four.
- 17 Q. And were these phone conversations?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. During those conversations, were
- 20 there -- was there anyone else on the phone?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Who else were on the calls?
- 23 A. One of the calls I believe that
- 24 Esmeralda and Demit -- who is the operations
- 25 manager and Demita were on the call. Another

- 1 time I believe Theresa Arnold and that was the
- 2 call on the 12th. I'm not certain who was on
- 3 the call the second time that I spoke with her.
- 4 Q. I wanted to focus your attention to
- 5 your first conversation with Ms. Washington.
- 6 What did you tell her about the Arbitration
- 7 Agreement during that conversation?
- 8 A. One of our purposes where we had
- 9 employees that were confused or may have
- 10 hesitancy in signing the Agreement, we escalated
- 11 it so we can at least talk through the issues.
- 12 I spoke with her and shared with her information
- 13 relative to that Agreement and wanted to find
- 14 out what her concerns were, and I wanted to also
- 15 share additional information so it would
- 16 hopefully comfort her in the fact that the
- 17 binding Arbitration Agreement did provide an
- 18 avenue for filing dispute resolution procedures
- 19 and also to assure her that we wanted to retain
- 20 her in the process.
- Q. Did Ms. Washington express specific
- 22 concerns to you about the Agreement?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. In that first conversation?
- 25 A. In the first conversation, yes.

- 1 O. And what were those concerns?
- 2 A. The concerns were over having to sign
- 3 the Agreement, I think the first comment was she
- 4 felt that she was being coerced. The second
- 5 argument was relative to giving up certain
- 6 rights but following that, she appeared to be
- 7 more comfortable with it with concerns in the
- 8 latter part of our conversations and this is
- 9 three and four was about the arbitrators
- 10 themselves. The JAMS arbitration group was her
- 11 primary objection.
- 12 Q. I want to focus your attention on the
- 13 second conversation with Ms. Washington and can
- 14 you describe for us what was discussed during
- 15 that conversation?
- 16 A. In the second conversation, she felt
- 17 that she was over the concerns about the
- 18 Arbitration Agreement and signing it after we
- 19 had spoken the first and second time, and that
- 20 her major concern was really moving forward that
- 21 she did not have the ability to choose the
- 22 arbitrator and she did not feel comfortable with
- 23 JAMS and we then provided additional information
- 24 for her so hopefully it would increase that
- 25 comfort level that both she and the JAMS

- 1 arbitration group would be in a position to
- 2 choose the arbitrator.
- Q. I now want to focus your attention to
- 4 September 12th of 2016. Did you have a
- 5 conversation with Ms. Washington on that day
- 6 about the Arbitration Agreement?
- 7 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Did you have more than one conversation
- 9 with her that day about the Agreement?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. As best as you can recall, tell us what
- 12 you said to her on September 12th of 2016.
- 13 A. That call was for the purpose of
- 14 reaching out to Clarise in hopes that she had
- 15 reconsidered and because that date was the final
- 16 date that required her signature and
- 17 acknowledgment. I wanted to try to reach out to
- 18 her to communicate that and ask her if she had
- 19 made a decision and after she advised me that
- 20 she did make a decision not to sign, I shared
- 21 with her that I respected her position and
- 22 personal choice and that, you know, ultimately
- 23 that would be her decision whether she wanted to
- 24 continue employment or not with Alorica.
- Q. Did you explain to her what the

1 consequences of her not signing the Agreement

- 2 would be?
- A. On multiple occasions.
- 4 Q. Specifically on September 12th, did you
- 5 threaten to terminate her if she did not sign?
- 6 A. Never threatened to terminate. I
- 7 basically shared with her that by not agreeing
- 8 to Alorica's binding Arbitration Agreement, that
- 9 is a personal choice and that it would be
- 10 considered as a voluntary resignation and that
- 11 would be processed accordingly.
- 12 Q. During any of the telephone
- 13 conversations you had with Ms. Washington, were
- 14 there any other hourly employees on the phone
- 15 with you?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. During any of the conversations you had
- 18 with Ms. Washington, did she represent to you
- 19 that she was speaking on behalf of anyone other
- 20 than herself?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Did she -- Did Ms. Washington ever tell
- 23 you that she was authorized to speak on behalf
- 24 of any other employees in the Cedar Rapids area?
- 25 A. No. No.

1 Q. I may have asked you this before and I

- 2 apologize if I did. I don't mean to be
- 3 repetitive. How many employees from the Cedar
- 4 Rapids area did not sign the Arbitration
- 5 Agreement?
- 6 A. Only one.
- 7 Q. And that was Ms. Washington?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MR. SECARAS: I don't have any further
- 10 questions for this witness.
- 11 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 12 Okay. Mr. Bornong?
- MR. BORNONG: Actually, I only have
- 14 one. It may turn out to be more than one.
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. BORNONG:
- 21 Q. But you talked about an employee named
- 22 Esmeralda I don't think you ever said the last
- 23 name and I don't think Ms. Washington could.
- 24 Would you tell us what Esmeralda's last name
- 25 was?

- 1 A. Samardzic. Did I pronounce that wrong?
- 2 MS. SAMARDZIC: Samardzic.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Okay. Samardzic.
- 4 MR. BORNONG: Okay. That's all I have,
- 5 your Honor.
- 6 THE WITNESS: You would have to do
- 7 that.
- 8 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 9 Okay. I actually had a question, Mr. Meza.
- 10 What does ECFR stand for, if you know?
- 11 THE WITNESS: ECFR is Electronic
- 12 Coaching For Results. It's a platform for
- 13 communicating and coaching.
- 14 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 15 Okay. With your employees?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 18 Okay. That's all I had. Did that raise any
- 19 further questions for anyone?
- 20 MR. SECARAS: It doesn't raise any
- 21 further questions. For the court reporter's
- 22 benefit Esmeralda's last name is
- S-A-M-A-R-D-Z-I-K.
- MS. SAMARDZIC: C.
- MR. SECARAS: I'm sorry. C.

- 1 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 2 Thank you. Thank you, Mr. Meza. You may step
- 3 down. Mr. Secaras, do you have another witness?
- 4 MR. SECARAS: Yes. We call Terri
- 5 Jones, please.
- 6 (Witness sworn.)
- 7 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 8 Okay. Ms. Jones, please have a seat. State
- 9 your full name and spell your first and last
- 10 name for the benefit of the record.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Okay. Terri Katherine
- 12 Jones. The first name is T-E-R-R-I. Last name
- 13 is J-O-N-E-S.
- 14 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 15 Thank you, Ms. Jones.
- 16 Mr. Secaras, go ahead.
- 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MR. SECARAS:
- 19 Q. And, Terri, by whom are you employed?
- 20 A. Alorica.
- 21 Q. And for how long have you been employed
- 22 with Alorica?
- 23 A. Six and a half years.
- Q. And were you previously employed by
- 25 Expert Global Solutions?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 O. And you remained employed by Alorica
- 3 when that acquisition occurred that we have
- 4 heard about this morning?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And what is your current position or
- 7 title with Alorica?
- 8 A. I am a team lead.
- 9 Q. And for how long have you been a team
- 10 lead?
- 11 A. Approximately two years.
- 12 Q. And as a team lead, what are your job
- 13 duties and responsibilities?
- 14 A. I have a team of approximately 20
- 15 people that I manage and supervise, coach on
- 16 policies, procedures, process, how they can
- improve their performance, monitor calls.
- 18 Q. Okay. And to what group or what
- 19 geographic area are you assigned?
- 20 A. The Cedar Rapids region.
- 21 Q. Okay. And who within the Cedar Rapids
- 22 region is part of your team?
- A. Okay. How many?
- Q. Generically, how many people and what
- 25 do they typically do?

- 1 A. Approximately 20 people and it's the
- 2 prior authorization department and they take
- 3 inbound calls and assist doctors, patients,
- 4 insurance reps with authorizations for
- 5 prescribed medications.
- 6 Q. And do they report to a specific
- 7 facility in Cedar Rapids?
- 8 A. No. Everybody is work-at-home.
- 9 Q. And what is your primary method of
- 10 communication with these people on your team?
- 11 A. Our instant messaging service that we
- 12 call Spark, we have chat rooms -- we have
- individual team chat rooms and then we have a
- 14 main chat room.
- 15 O. And what's the difference between an
- 16 individual chat room and the main chat room?
- 17 A. The main chat room is for all employees
- 18 for the Cedar Rapids region to communicate with
- 19 each other and then each team lead has their own
- 20 chat room for just their team, their members.
- 21 Q. And was Clarise Washington a member of
- 22 your team in 2016?
- 23 A. Yes.
- O. So she had an individual chat room
- 25 where she could chat with you, correct?

- 1 A. We call it a side Spark. She could
- 2 side Spark me if she wanted to have a private
- 3 chat.
- 4 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: I'm
- 5 sorry. What was it?
- 6 THE WITNESS: Side Spark.
- 7 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Side
- 8 Spark?
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes. Just like an
- 10 instant messaging service. It was just a
- 11 private chat if she didn't want other people to
- 12 see it, just me and her.
- 13 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 14 Okay. Sorry, Mr. Secaras. Go ahead.
- 15 THE WITNESS: I apologize. Jargon.
- 16 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 17 That's okay.
- 18 BY MR. SECARAS:
- 19 Q. For how long did you supervise Clarise
- 20 Washington?
- 21 A. Approximately six months, possibly a
- 22 little bit more.
- Q. Do you recall in approximately July
- 24 of 2016 Alorica requiring employees to
- 25 acknowledge or enter an Arbitration Agreement?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 O. And did you have a role in rolling out
- 3 that Agreement to the members of your team?
- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Who was your role?
- 6 A. My role was to educate them on what the
- 7 Agreement was and that it was a condition of
- 8 employment.
- 9 Q. And do you recall approximately when
- 10 that Agreement was rolled out?
- 11 A. I believe it was late June, early July
- 12 of 2016.
- Q. When the Agreement was rolled out to
- 14 your team members, did you have any sort of team
- 15 meeting about the Agreement?
- 16 A. We did not have a team meeting. It was
- in their ECFR.
- 18 O. After the Agreement was available in
- 19 the ECFR for the members of your team, did any
- 20 of the members of your team contact you
- 21 regarding the Agreement?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Which team members?
- 24 A. Clarise Washington.
- Q. Any other team members?

- 1 A. No. Well, yes. Just what is this?
- 2 How does this affect me? That was the extent of
- 3 it.
- 4 Q. Okay. When Clarise Washington
- 5 contacted you, was it through a side Spark or
- 6 was it a general Spark?
- 7 A. Side Spark.
- 8 Q. What concerns did Clarise Washington
- 9 express to you about the Agreement?
- 10 A. She had concerns about her limitations,
- 11 choices, that concerned her a great deal. There
- 12 was -- I don't think she fully understood what
- 13 the extent of the Agreement was. I tried to
- 14 explain to her that it was a win/win situation
- 15 for both the company and the employee because
- 16 it's a quick resolution to any concerns but
- 17 mostly she felt like it took away her choices.
- 18 Q. How many side Spark conversations did
- 19 you have with Ms. Washington?
- 20 A. Oh, it's really hard to say. Maybe
- 21 five or six, possibly more.
- Q. And from your perspective, this was
- 23 standard procedure?
- A. Absolutely.
- 25 Q. Did you discuss your side Spark

1 conversations with anyone else in management at

- 2 Alorica?
- 3 A. Just my immediate supervisor.
- 4 Q. And who was that?
- 5 A. Esmeralda.
- 6 Q. Okay. When were these conversations,
- 7 these side Spark conversations?
- 8 A. It would have been around July, maybe
- 9 the second week of 2016.
- 10 Q. During any of your side Spark
- 11 conversations with Ms. Washington, did she tell
- 12 you that she was speaking on behalf of anyone
- 13 other than herself?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Other than Ms. Washington, did any of
- 16 the Cedar Rapids employees for whom you are
- 17 responsible not sign the Arbitration Agreement?
- 18 A. No, sir.
- 19 Q. Did any of the Cedar Rapids employees
- 20 tell you that Ms. Washington was authorized to
- 21 speak for them?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. Are you familiar with an employee named
- 24 Colleen El Catera?
- 25 A. El Catera, yes.

- 1 Q. And how do you know Ms. El Catera?
- 2 A. She was one of my team members. She
- 3 was on my team.
- 4 Q. Okay. Did you have any conversations
- 5 with her about the Arbitration Agreement?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Did you have any conversations with her
- 8 about Ms. Washington?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Did you ever instruct her to not
- 11 discuss the Arbitration Agreement with
- 12 Ms. Washington?
- 13 A. No. I'm sorry.
- MR. SECARAS: I don't have any further
- 15 questions, your Honor.
- 16 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 17 Okay. Thank you. Mr. Bornong?
- 18 MR. BORNONG: I don't have any
- 19 questions, your Honor.
- 20 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 21 Okay. All right. Thank you. Ma'am, you may
- 22 step down.
- MR. BORNONG: Can we have five minutes,
- 24 two minutes?
- 25 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Yes.

- 1 We will take a three-minute break if anyone
- 2 needs to use the restroom or anything. Off the
- 3 record.
- 4 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 5 taken.)
- 6 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 7 Let's go back on the record, please. All right.
- 8 Mr. Secaras, do you have another witness?
- 9 MR. SECARAS: I have one more witness,
- 10 your Honor. I'd like to call Esmeralda
- 11 Samardzic.
- 12 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 13 Okay.
- 14 (Witness sworn.)
- 15 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 16 Please have a seat. State your first and last
- 17 name and spell both for the benefit of the
- 18 record.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. It's Esmeralda,
- 20 E-S-M-E-R-A-L-D-A and last name Samardzic, just
- S-A-M-A-R-D-Z-I-C.
- 22 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: Go
- 23 ahead, Mr. Secaras.
- 24 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 25 BY MR. SECARAS:

- 1 Q. And, Esmeralda, by whom are you
- 2 employed?
- 3 A. Alorica.
- 4 Q. And for how long have you been employed
- 5 by Alorica?
- 6 A. 12 years.
- 7 Q. And when you say 12 years, that
- 8 includes both Alorica and Expert Global
- 9 Solutions?
- 10 A. Yes. Actually, it was APEC at first
- 11 and then there was a merger and then it was EGS
- 12 and then Alorica.
- 13 Q. And what is your current position?
- 14 A. I am the operations manager.
- 15 Q. And for how long have you been
- 16 operations manager?
- 17 A. About two years.
- 18 Q. And so the record is clear, do you go
- 19 by Essy among your peers?
- 20 A. Yes or Esmi or whatever name they can
- 21 get out, yes.
- 22 Q. And in your capacity as operations
- 23 manager, what are your job duties and
- 24 responsibilities?
- 25 A. I manage the folks in the Cedar Rapids

- 1 work-at-home area and what I do is I manage the
- 2 team leaders, they are directly under me and
- 3 then to make sure that they are following all
- 4 the processes and procedures, such as doing
- 5 their monitors, their coaching. I observe those
- 6 as well, just to make sure that we are
- 7 calibrated and then having a relationship with
- 8 the client as well to ensure that everything is
- 9 working there smoothly.
- 10 And then also if there is anything with
- 11 the employees that they want to discuss with me,
- 12 then I discuss with them anything about --
- 0. So is Terri Jones someone who would
- 14 report to you?
- 15 A. Yes. Correct.
- 16 Q. And are you familiar with an individual
- 17 named Colleen El Catera?
- 18 A. Yes. She is actually a current
- 19 employee of mine.
- Q. And what is her position?
- 21 A. She is a prior authorization
- 22 representative for our Express Groups Program.
- Q. And do you know for how long
- 24 approximately she has worked for Alorica?
- 25 A. October of 2015 I believe is her hire

- 1 date.
- 2 Q. And so she was employed by Expert
- 3 Global Solutions and then continued her
- 4 employment when Alorica acquired --
- 5 A. Correct. She is still employed, yes.
- 6 Q. At any point in time, did you instruct
- 7 Colleen El Catera not to communicate with
- 8 Clarise Washington about the Arbitration
- 9 Agreement?
- 10 A. I did not instruct her to do so.
- 11 Q. Did you have any conversations with
- 12 Colleen El Catera regarding the Arbitration
- 13 Agreement?
- 14 A. No, I did not.
- MR. SECARAS: I don't have any further
- 16 questions, your Honor.
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 18 Okay. Bornong?
- 19 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. BORNONG:
- 21 Q. How many other call representatives
- 22 with at least similar positions to
- 23 Ms. Washington work out of the Cedar Rapids
- 24 area?
- 25 A. We current have 98.

1 MR. BORNONG: That's all I have, your

- 2 Honor?
- 3 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 4 Okay. Thank you. Ma'am, you may step down.
- 5 Mr. Secaras, any further witnesses?
- 6 MR. SECARAS: No, ma'am. The company
- 7 will rest.
- 8 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 9 Mr. Bornong, do you have any rebuttal witnesses?
- 10 MR. BORNONG: Actually, can I have
- 11 another five minutes? We were looking for some
- 12 texts.
- 13 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 14 Let's go off the record. Five minutes off the
- 15 record.
- 16 (Whereupon, a short recess was
- 17 taken.)
- 18 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: All
- 19 right. We are back on the record in Alorica,
- 20 Inc. Mr. Secaras, do you have any other
- 21 witnesses?
- MR. SECARAS: No. We rest.
- 23 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: You
- 24 rest. Okay. Mr. Bornong, do you have any
- 25 rebuttal?

- 1 MR. BORNONG: No, your Honor.
- 2 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO: And
- 3 while we were off the record, we did discuss
- 4 briefly the state of the evidence and everyone
- 5 one has acknowledged that they have submitted
- 6 all of the evidence they intend to submit and we
- 7 are ready to close the hearing.
- 8 So I'll prepare and file with the Board
- 9 my decision in this proceeding. A copy will be
- 10 served on each of the parties. You are reminded
- 11 to refer to the Board's rules and regulations
- 12 for information regarding the filing of briefs
- 13 and proposed findings for my consideration and
- 14 regarding procedures before the Board after the
- issuance of the judge's decision.
- Now that all the evidence is in, you
- 17 have a better opportunity to assess your chances
- 18 regarding the outcome of the issues than you had
- 19 at the outset of the trial. All parties should
- 20 carefully weigh the risks entailed and decide
- 21 whether an amicable settlement of the issues
- 22 might not offer a more satisfactory solution.
- 23 Settlement may be arranged now or at any time
- 24 before I issue my decision.
- I will allow until Thursday, August 17,

- 1 2017 for the filing of briefs and any proposed
- 2 findings and conclusions. Briefs should be
- 3 filed directly with the Judges Division in
- 4 Washington, DC, regardless of whether they are
- 5 mailed or E-filed. Any request for extensions
- 6 of time for the filing of briefs must be made in
- 7 writing to the Chief Judge or Deputy Chief Judge
- 8 in Washington and served on the other parties.
- 9 The positions of the other parties
- 10 regarding the extension should be obtained and
- 11 set forth in the request. It is the party --
- 12 the policy of the Judges Division to grant
- 13 discretionary extensions only when they are
- 14 clearly justified. Requests for extensions must
- 15 contain specific reasons and show that the
- 16 requesting party cannot reasonably meet the
- 17 current deadline.
- 18 I would also note that, Mr. Secaras, if
- 19 you want me to consider any of your affirmative
- 20 defenses, you should brief those -- include
- 21 those in your brief with supporting arguments.
- MR. SECARAS: Yes, ma'am.
- 23 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE OLIVERO:
- 24 Okay. There being nothing further, the hearing
- 25 is now closed and we are off the record. Off

Page 76 1 CERTIFICATE 2 3 4 5 This is to certify that the attached proceedings before 6 7 the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), Region 18, in the matter of ALORICA INC., Case No. 18-CA-190846, at Rockford, IL, on July 13, 2017, was 9 held according to the record, and that this is the original, 10 11 complete, and true and accurate transcript that has been 12 compared to the recording, at the hearing, that the exhibits are complete and no exhibits received in evidence or in the 13 14 rejected exhibit files are missing. 15 16 17 Danon am Ei 18 19 20 PAULA ERICKSON, CSR, RPR License No. 084-003899 21 22 23 24 25

INDEX AND DESCRIPTION OF FORMAL DOCUMENTS

CASES: ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. 25-CA-185622, 25-CA-185626 and 18-CA-190846

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RESPONDENT EXHIBITS

BEFORE THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

In the Matter of:

Case No.: 18-CA-190846

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

Case No.: 25-CA-185622

25-CA-185626

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

Place: Rockford, IL Date: 07/13/17

OFFICIAL REPORTERS

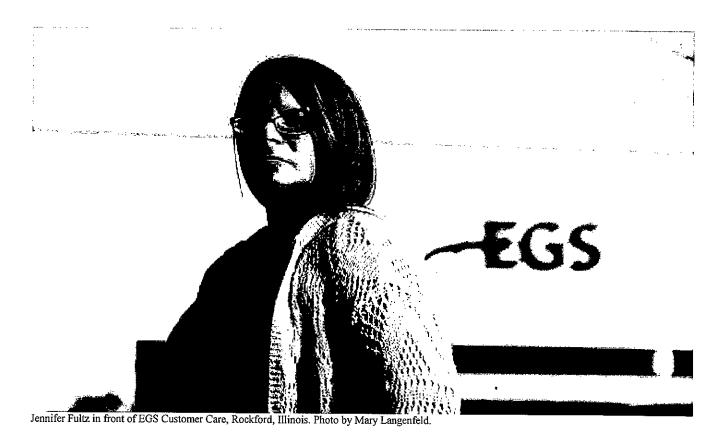
Veritext National Court Reporters Mid-Atlantic Region 1250 Eye Street, NW – Suite 350 Washington, DC 20005 888-777-6690

EXHIBIT NOT SUBMITTED

	RESP	ONDENT	's Exhibit No		1-3			
Dock	ALORICA ocket No. 18-CA-190846		-190846	_	Identified Received			
			submitted with th	. ()	Rejected se because			
	<pre>) Identified, but not offered in evidence;) Identified, received, but withdrawn from evidence;) No duplicate was furnished to the Reporter;) Withdrawn by</pre>							
(/)	Other		SKIPPED					

Signature of Presiding Official

COMPANIES BAR WORKERS AND CONSUMERS FROM THE COURTS



For four-and-a-half years, Jennifer Fultz was for many people the face—make that the voice—of JPMorgan Chase. She worked at a call center in Rockford, Illinois, helping the finance giant's customers with their banking accounts, credit cards, and auto loans. She liked her job, though it paid just \$11 an hour, barely enough for Fultz, a single mother, to get by. On three occasions, she says, her team leader presented her with certificates of commendation.

"Once you have so many years under your belt you become very knowledgeable and are able to help customers without putting them on hold or anything," Fultz recalls. "I became very good at my job."

On Monday, September 12, Fultz was summoned to a meeting with the human resources manager at her company, EGS Customer Care. She was given a form and told she needed to sign it. The form, titled "Agreement to Arbitrate," bore the name of EGS's parent company, Alorica. It pledged employees to resolve all workplace claims and disputes through arbitration and not "class action, collective action, and representative action procedures."

Fultz says she asked to see a lawyer and was denied. Instead, she was given thirty minutes to sign or else be deemed to have voluntarily resigned. What happened next highlights both the



casual contempt companies like Alorica have for the rights of their workers and the extraordinary courage of Jennifer Fultz, who took a stand on principle rooted in her own family's experience.

This is a story whose reach extends from the lowliest working stiff to the highest court in the land. It concerns a massive corporate-driven rejiggering of the social contract with regard to access to the courts, impacting a huge segment of U.S. workers and virtually every consumer. And it's something most people have never even heard about.

But for Jennifer Fultz, it has meant paying a terrible price. She left work that day escorted by police, with a box of belongings the company had retrieved from her desk. She was fired and lost her health insurance. Her former employer initially fought her efforts to obtain unemployment benefits. She went from living paycheck to paycheck to struggling day by day. She is still reeling from the unfairness of it all.

"Why should anyone be faced with that kind of choice?" she asks, through tears. "To choose between supporting your family or giving up your employment rights?"

But it's not at all uncommon. Encouraged by court rulings, corporations are increasingly insisting that those they do business with, and those they employ, agree to handle disputes through arbitration. In some cases, this makes pursuing certain claims practically impossible. In others, it dramatically tilts the balance in favor of the companies.

"It's huge nationally, what's happening," says Seth Goldstein, a union-affiliated lawyer who has filed a labor complaint on Fultz's behalf. "It's gigantic. It's a sweep against everybody. It's a sweep against consumers. It's a sweep against employees. It's a sweep against people who use financial institutions and nursing homes. It's the biggest racket. It's a modern-day yellow-dog contract. It's a prohibition against collective action."

Yellow-dog contracts, in which workers must vow not to join unions as a condition of employment, were in widespread use until the 1930s, when they were outlawed. Critics of mandatory arbitration agreements say they similarly violate the National Labor Relations Act, which expressly protects workers who join together for "mutual aid or protection."

The National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) has in recent years consistently held that these agreements are illegal. But the courts are divided, with some agreeing and some saying that the Federal Arbitration Act trumps the labor law. The case is almost certainly destined for Supreme Court review, probably next year.

But, in the meantime, employees like Fultz are still being forced to give up their rights or give up their jobs.



Cliff Palesfsky, civil rights and employment attorney.

Chances are you've agreed to them. They are clauses included in all kind of contracts and in the fine print you don't read before clicking the button that says you have. Amazon uses them. So does Google, Netflix, eBay, and Travelocity. The clauses require customers to solve disputes individually through arbitration, not by joining with each other in class actions.

The increased insistence on arbitration was propelled by two U.S. Supreme Court decisions authored by the late Justice Antonin Scalia. In AT&T Mobility LLC v. Concepcion, decided by a 5-4 margin in 2011, the court held that mandatory arbitration clauses can include class-action bans. In American Express Co. v. Italian Colors Restaurant, a 2013 case, the court voted 5-3 to allow class-action waivers in arbitration clauses even if that made seeking redress prohibitively expensive. Wrote Scalia in that decision, "The fact that it is not worth the expense involved in proving a statutory remedy does not constitute the elimination of the right to pursue that remedy." Some people just can't afford to invoke their rights. (This is the same Justice who could not find a constitutional problem with executing people who are actually innocent.)

Companies contend arbitration is a quicker and simpler way to resolve grievances than going to court or using administrative law proceedings. But as The New York Times found in a three-part series last year, it means far fewer grievances are heard at all:

"By banning class actions, companies have essentially disabled consumer challenges to practices like predatory lending, wage theft, and discrimination, court records show." As federal Appellate Judge Richard Posner once remarked, "The realistic alternative to a class action is not 17 million individual suits, but zero individual suits, as only a lunatic or a fanatic sues for \$30."

Mandatory arbitration clauses were an essential tool for Wells Fargo as it swindled its own customers out of millions of dollars by signing them up for accounts and services they didn't request. The company used language tucked into its account-opening agreements to repel class-action lawsuits that would have brought the practice to light.

"By pushing these cases into secret arbitration, Wells Fargo was able to keep this scandal out of public view for years and continue profiting from massive fraud," wrote Amanda Werner of the nonprofit advocacy group Americans for Financial Reform.

In the employment realm, the boom in mandatory arbitration has hamstrung efforts by nonunion workers to bring collective action against unfair wage and hour practices, workplace discrimination, and unjust termination. Companies from Halliburton to the Olive Garden have included mandatory arbitration agreements in their covenants with workers.

Sometimes workers are told to sign agreements, as in Fultz's case; sometimes language is included in job-offer letters or employee handbooks. A December 2015 report by the Economic Policy Institute, a nonpartisan think tank, estimated that "a quarter or more of all employees in non-union workplaces are subject to mandatory arbitration agreements."

Goldstein, senior business representative with the Office and Professional Employees International Union, Local 153, based in New York City, believes the actual total is closer to half. So does Cliff Palefsky, a civil rights and employment lawyer in San Francisco who has been battling mandatory arbitration for decades. In fact, he thinks it may be as high as 70 to 80 percent in California, a state where protections for workers are as strong as the desire of corporations to circumvent them.

"Management lawyers say it is almost malpractice for companies not to prohibit class actions," Palefsky says. "I mean, they were given a 'get out of jail free' card."

The desire for this card was heightened by the growing and often successful use of employment-based class-action lawsuits. In 2010, the pharmaceutical company Novartis paid \$175 million to settle a lawsuit filed by female employees alleging discrimination in pay and promotions. And, in 2007, Nike reached a \$7.6 million settlement in a race-discrimination class action brought on behalf of black employees in Chicago.

Now such suits are being bottled up. On November 1, a federal judge blocked a class-action suit alleging race discrimination by the room-renting company Airbnb, due to its mandatory arbitration policy.

Palefsky says it's no mystery why companies prefer arbitration, usually involving private arbitrators hired by the companies themselves:

"You never have to stand in front of a public jury. The media will never see your case. You can limit damages, you can limit discovery. The arbitrators know who's paying them. You win more often. You pay less if you lose." And, in most cases, there is no right to appeal.

Consumers and employees seldom invoke their right to engage in individual arbitration and mostly lose when they do. According to the Economic Policy Institute report, "Employee win rates in mandatory arbitration are much lower than in either federal court or state court, with employees in mandatory arbitration winning only just about a fifth of the time (21.4 percent)."

"Any notion that it provides greater access to justice is just fraud," Palefsky asserts. "The whole purpose of it is to suppress claims and make it too expensive."

On September 12, Jennifer Fultz made her usual commute from her home in Roscoe, Illinois, to the EGS office in Rockford. She arrived in time for her 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. shift, which she worked five days a week, with Thursdays and Saturdays off. She joined about 300 others in the section of the building devoted to JPMorgan Chase. The Rockford office, she says, has similarly sized operations serving two other clients, Verizon and CVS Pharmacy.

Fultz, who will turn thirty-two in mid-December, was born in Mississippi and raised in Machesney Park, Illinois, where her parents still live. She entered the workforce after high school, including stints at a Chrysler factory, the U.S. Postal Service, and the Illinois Tollway. She began working in March 2012 for a company that was bought out by EGS (Expert Global Solutions), which was later acquired by Alorica, a California-based firm with more than 90,000 workers worldwide that promises on its website to "create insanely great customer experiences."

After fielding calls for about an hour, Fultz was called in to meet with then-EGS human resources manager Katie Aldrich and presented with the "Agreement to Arbitrate." Fultz had seen this document about two months earlier, when she was asked to go to a company web portal and agree to it. But there was no way to decline or make a copy to review, so Fultz "clicked out."

When her request to have a lawyer review the document was denied and she was given thirty minutes to sign, Fultz left the room and called her father. "He's always helped me and encouraged me to stand up for my employment rights," she explains. "I asked him what he would do."

John Fultz told his daughter she needed to make her own choice, understanding that refusing to sign would mean losing her job. But John has his own work experience to draw on, which he mulled after the call. He remembers how, as a young man working at a factory in Mississippi, he was presented with a blank piece of paper and told where to sign by a supervisor who said the text would be added later, when the office copy machine was fixed. He looked around him, amazed to see others signing. He refused, and never heard about it again.

John worked at other factories where people were missing fingers and hands, and where burns and broken bones were a regular, preventable occurrence. Ten years ago, he was able to quit working for others and start his own small business, Express Sharpening Service. His wife, DeAnn, left her job to join him two years ago.

"So many companies out there don't treat their employees right, don't pay their employees right, and then they go a step further and try to take away your rights," says John, calling that he's seen workers subjected to "mental cruelty."

The question Jennifer had asked him was, "What would you do?" After a few minutes, he texted her: "Don't sign it."

Jennifer had by this time signed the form, writing "under protest" on it. She took it back. "I told them I wasn't going to sign it. I told them I'm here to work. I want to work." As her father advised, she said she was not quitting and asked that police be called. They were.

"We have an employee who is refusing to leave the premises, or a former employee," the caller from EGS told the Rockford dispatch center. The call was logged as "disorderly conduct," although the call log states that she was "NOT DISORDERLY JUST REFUSING." When police arrived, Fultz was escorted out. She was not cited or charged.

Aldrich, who left EGS shortly after this incident to take a job at GE Aviation, also in Rockford, did not respond to an interview request. Officials at EGS passed the baton to Alorica spokesman Ken Muche, who declined via email to comment on Fultz's termination "for privacy reasons, and as a matter of policy." He added that arbitration agreements "are common in our industry and, in fact, are commonly used by many companies in a wide variety of completely unrelated industries."

After being fired, Fultz had to explain to her eleven-year-old son, Ryan, what happened:

"Mommy lost her job, but there was nothing that I did wrong." It's a hard concept even for her to grasp.

Researching the issue, Fultz found a Labor Radio story about another worker who was fired under similar circumstances. Tara Zoumer, who also drew coverage in The New York Times, had worked at a \$16 billion startup called WeWork, which rents trendy office space. Her job at the company's office in Berkeley, California, included changing out the beer keg that lubricates the worker bees.

In November 2015, after seven months on the job, Zoumer was given a class-action waiver with the Orwellian name

"WeWork Employment Dispute Resolution Program." She was granted a few days to look it over and realized when she did, "This is going to completely kill our ability as employees to fight as a collective unit." She asked what would happen if she did not sign and was told in an

email that "continued employment with WeWork is sufficient to constitute acceptance of the new employee documents."

Zoumer responded that she was not going to sign and planned to file a claim against the company with California labor officials. The next day, a Friday, she emailed co-workers urging them to know their rights before signing. On Monday, she was fired. She filed a complaint with the NLRB, and a lawsuit against the company.

WeWork has confirmed, in filings with the NLRB, that it fired Zoumer for not signing this and another document but insists it had every right to do so. The NLRB in May found merit in several of Zoumer's charges; the case is still playing out. But WeWork cited language in Zoumer's original job offer to thwart her lawsuit and force her to pursue arbitration in New York. That process is pending, although California Governor Jerry Brown recently signed a bill to bar companies in the future from forcing California residents to adjudicate their claims out of state.

Zoumer, who has since found work as "a nanny/chef for a wonderful family," says the whole experience makes her feel patriotic. She realized "this was my right as an American citizen to have access to the judicial system. And no one, especially a company, should ever be able to take that away."

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, a federal agency, has proposed new rules to bar financial institutions from requiring arbitration to deny consumers the chance to sue in court. In late September, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services moved to prohibit mandatory arbitration by nursing homes that receive federal funding. There are calls to similarly restrict for-profit colleges, some of which have already rescinded their class-action bans.

An executive order signed by President Obama says companies with federal contracts over \$1 million cannot require arbitration for civil rights or harassment claims. The rule, which took effect October 25, does not apply to wage and hour claims.

Hillary Clinton, as a candidate, vowed to give federal agencies "broad and clear authority to restrict the use of arbitration clauses and related provisions in consumer, employment, and antitrust contexts." Donald Trump, reported Time magazine, was "quiet on the issue" but made his campaign workers agree to arbitration.

Democratic Senators Al Franken and Patrick Leahy have each introduced bills to curb mandatory arbitration. Former Fox News anchor Gretchen Carlson, whose own effort to sue over sexual harassment ran up against a forced arbitration clause, has agreed to testify in support of the bills.

Harris Freeman, a professor at Western New England School of Law in Massachusetts, says employees may be better able than consumers to beat back mandatory arbitration because federal labor law "grants workers a right to act in concert that no law grants to consumers."

Since January 2012, the NLRB has taken the position that clauses to preclude collective action violate the National Labor Relations Act. But in late 2013, the Fifth Circuit U.S. Court of

Appeals in New Orleans ruled that the act is effectively preempted by the Federal Arbitration Act of 1925. Palefsky calls this interpretation "ridiculous."

The NLRB apparently agrees. The independent body, in recent years dominated by Obama appointees, has defied the Fifth Circuit ruling and continued to reject class-action waivers in dozens of cases. And some courts have agreed, most notably the Seventh Circuit Court in Chicago, which in May 2016 ruled against Epic Systems, a Wisconsin-based software provider, for blocking a class action brought by employees over the denial of overtime pay.

"There's no doubt the Supreme Court is going to have to accept this issue for review, because there is a dramatic split on a very important issue," says Palefsky. Both he and Goldstein hold out hope that the court will rule that arbitration cannot be used to deprive workers of substantive rights, even after the new President is able to make his appointments.

"I'm as committed as ever after the election, as before the election, that people's rights need to be upheld," Goldstein says.

Fultz's case is now before the NLRB, based on charges filed by Goldstein naming Alorica and EGS. The company, in fighting Fultz's application for unemployment benefits, admitted her job ended because she refused to sign an arbitration agreement. (It subsequently failed to appear at a hearing contesting this decision, and Fultz was awarded these benefits.) The NLRB, Goldstein says, has issued a preliminary ruling in Fultz's favor, although the ultimate outcome will likely hinge on the Supreme Court.

Goldstein says Zoumer and Fultz are the only workers he knows of who were fired for refusing to sign arbitration agreements. He considers them heroes. Palefsky is aware of workers fired in the past but not other current cases. Both lawyers say they wouldn't counsel anyone to refuse to sign if it meant losing a valued job. But, Goldstein adds, "If they were willing to do it, I'd represent them in a minute."

Surprisingly, Fultz says that if she were offered her job back she'd take it, even after all that's happened and the fact that she "hadn't had a raise in four years." Reinstatement with back pay is a remedy the NLRB and the courts could require.

But there is one thing Fultz will likely never get back: the certificates of commendation she had received from her employer and kept at her desk. These were, she says, not in the box of belongings she was given before police escorted her out the door.

Bill Lueders is associate editor of The Progressive.

Tags
Magazine December 2016January 2017 Magazine Feature Corporations Democracy Money Politics Economy
by Bill Lueders
December 7, 2016
4:27 PM

GENERAL COUNSEL EXHIBITS

BEFORE THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

In the Matter of:

Case No.:

18-CA-190846

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

Case No.: 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

ALORICA INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

And

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

Place: Rockford, IL Date: 07/13/17

OFFICIAL REPORTERS

Veritext National Court Reporters Mid-Atlantic Region 1250 Eye Street, NW – Suite 350 Washington, DC 20005 888-777-6690

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ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF ORDER CHANGING LOCATION OF HEARING

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on June 30, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by **regular mail** upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

ALORICA, INC. AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. 5 PARK PLZ IRVINE, CA 92614-5995 HARRY J. SECARAS, ATTORNEY OGLETREE DEAKINS NASH SMOAK & STEWART, P.C. 155 N WACKER DR STE 4300 CHICAGO, IL 60606-1731

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 2ND ST SE FLOOR 1 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401

SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ.
LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL
EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL
UNION, AFL-CIO.
265 WEST 14TH STREET
NEW YORK, NY 10011

SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP.
OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES
INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153
217 HADLEIGH DR
CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936

June 30, 2017

Date

Andrea G. Wichmann, Designated Agent of NLRB

lame

Signature

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

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and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ORDER CHANGING LOCATION OF HEARING

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the location of the hearing in the above-entitled matter scheduled for 9:00 AM on July 13, 2017, and consecutive days thereafter, is changed from 101 SW Adams St, Ste 400, Peoria IL, 61201-8751 to Conference Room B, Rockford City Hall, 425 E State Street, Rockford IL, 61104.

Dated: June 30, 2017

JENNIFER A. HADSALL

REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

Hadsall

REGION 18

Federal Office Building

212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200

Minneapolis, MN 55401-2657

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS)	•
SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT)	
GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.)	
)	
and	·).	Case No. 18-CA-190846
)	
OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE &)	
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES	.)	
INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO)	
ALORICA, INC., AND ITS)	
SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT	Ś	
GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.	í	
,	Ś	
and	í	Case Nos. 25-CA-185622 and
	Ś	25-CA-185626
SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE	Ś	
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES	j.	
INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153	í	
	,	•

RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO CHANGE THE HEARING PLACE

Respondent Alorica, Inc. and its subsidiary/affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc., by it attorneys of record, and pursuant to §102.16 of the NLRB Rules and Regulations, hereby request a change of hearing place in the above-captioned consolidated cases. In support of its motion, Respondent states:

 On December 29, 2016, the Regional Director for Region 25 issued and Order Consolidating Cases, Consolidated Complaint and Notice of Hearing in Case Nos. 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626 scheduling the hearing in those cases for April 12, 2017 at the NLRB office in Peoria, Illinois.

- On March 29, 2017, the Regional Director issued an Order Rescheduling Hearing in Case Nos. 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626 to July 13, 2017 at the NLRB office in Peoria, Illinois.
- 3. The anticipated witnesses for all parties in Case Nos. 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626 reside in or proximate to Rockford, Illinois. Specifically, anticipated witnesses Jennifer Fultz (former employee of Respondent and expected witness for the General Counsel and/or the Charging Party), Katie Aldrich (Respondent's Human Resources Manager), and Destinee Macklin (Respondent's Unit Manager) reside or are believed to reside in or proximate to Rockford, Illinois.
- 4. The unlawful conduct alleged in Cases 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626 occurred in Rockford, Illinois.
- 5. Rockford, Illinois is approximately 140 miles from the NLRB office in Peoria, Illinois where the hearing currently is scheduled to occur.
- 6. On April 19, 2017, the Regional Director for Region 18 issued Complaint and Notice of Hearing in Case No. 18-CA-190846, although the hearing location was to be determined.
- 7. On June 14, 2017, the Regional Director for Region 18 issued an Order Consolidating Cases 25-CA-185622, 25-CA-185626, and 18-CA-190846 and providing Notice of Hearing for the Consolidated Cases for July 13, 2017 at the NLRB offices in Peoria, Illinois.
- 8. The witnesses for all parties in Case No. 18-CA-190846 reside in or proximate to Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Specifically, anticipated witnesses Clarise Washington (former employee of Respondent and expected to testify on behalf of the General Counsel or Charging

- Party) and Terri Jones (Respondent's Team Lead) reside or are believed to reside in or proximate to Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
- The unlawful conduct alleged in Case No. 18-CA-190846 occurred in Cedar Rapids,
 Iowa.
- 10. Cedar Rapids, Iowa is approximately 180 miles from the NLRB office in Peoria, Illinois.
- 11. 28 U.S.C. §1404(a) provides guidance on which the NLRB relies to transfer hearing location "for the convenience of parties and witnesses." See NLRB Bench Book, Section 5-600 (November 2016). Here, is no question that Peoria, Illinois in not a convenient location for any witness because witnesses for all parties would be required to travel more than 100 miles to attend the hearing. Further, Counsel for the General Counsel, counsel for the Charging Parties, and counsel for Respondent are equally inconvenienced given that none reside in or proximate to Peoria, Illinois.
- 12. In this case, the availability and convenience of witnesses for all parties and the location of where the alleged incidents occurred mitigate toward moving the hearing from Peoria, Illinois to locations more convenient for the witnesses and the parties. See NLRB Bench Book, Section 5-600.
- 13. This motion is brought not to transfer inconvenience from one party to another, but rather in the interest of accommodating all parties particularly in light of where the majority of witnesses are located. No party will be prejudiced from the relocation of the hearing from Peoria, Illinois.

WHEREFORE, Respondent respectfully requests that the hearing currently scheduled for July 13, 2017 at the NLRB Office in Peoria, Illinois be relocated to locations in Rockford,

Illinois and in Cedar Rapids, Iowa on dates when appropriate locations in these cities may be secured.

In the alternative, Respondent respectfully requests that the hearing location be changed to Rockford, Illinois for a date when an appropriate location may be secured. Rockford, Illinois is preferred because more witnesses are located in, or accessible to this location.

Dated: June 27, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

By: /s/ Harry J. Secaras
One Of Its Attorneys

Harry J. Secaras
Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C.
155 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4300
Chicago, IL 60606
P: 312-558-1254
harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned attorney hereby certifies that on this 27th day of June, 2017, the foregoing Respondent's Motion to Change the Hearing Place was filed electronically using the electronic filing option available at www.nlrb.gov. A true and accurate copy of Respondent's Motion to Change the Hearing Place was served on Counsel for the General Counsel and on the Charging Party by email as follows:

Joe Bornong
NLRB, Region 18
Joe.Bornong@nlrb.gov

Seth Goldstein, Esq. Local 153, Office & Professional Employees International Union, AFL-CIO Sgold352002@icloud.com

/s/ Harry J. Secaras

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD SUBREGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF ORDER CONSOLIDATING CASES AND NOTICE OF HEARING

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on June 14, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by **certified or regular mail**, as noted below, upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

ALORICA, INC. AND ITS
SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT
GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.
5 PARK PLZ
IRVINE, CA 92614-5995

CERTIFIED MAIL

HARRY J. SECARAS, ATTORNEY OGLETREE DEAKINS NASH SMOAK & STEWART, P.C. 155 N WACKER DR STE 4300 CHICAGO, IL 60606-1731 **REGULAR MAIL**

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 2ND ST SE FLOOR 1 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401 **CERTIFIED MAIL**

-SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ.
LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL
EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL
UNION, AFL-CIO.
265 WEST 14TH STREET
NEW YORK, NY 10011

CERTIFIED MAIL

SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP. OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153 217 HADLEIGH DR CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936 **CERTIFIED MAIL**

June 14, 2017

Date

Andrea G. Wichmann, Designated Agent of NLRB

Name-

Signature

U.S. Postal Service™ U.S. Postal Se CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT Domestic Mail Only 5619 Domestic Mail Only 먑 5 (\bigcirc) 9117 Certified Mail Fee 777 Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as appropriate) Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as appropria Return Receipt (hardcopy) Postmark Return Receipt (nardcopy) Return Receipt (a) Return Receipt * * Here Certified Mail tmark Certified Mail F Adult Signatu ere Adult Signatu ALORICA, INC. AND ITS Adult Signature SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT Adult Signature DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR Postage H ostage EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. Total Postage 425 2ND ST SE Total Postage a 5 PARK PLZ FLOOR 1 IRVINE, CA 92614-5995 Sent To CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401 Sent To r Street and Apt. Street and Apt. I City, State, ZIP+4 City, State, ZiP+4 U.S. Postal Service™ U.S. Postal Service™ CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT Domestic Mail Only 5,4 Domestic Mail Only 5971 5 Certified Mail Fee xtra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as appropriate) Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as approp. Return Receipt (nardcopy) Return Receipt (hardcopy) Postmark ☐ Return Receipt (electronic) Return Recei Postmark Here ☐ Certifled Ma Certifled Mr Adult Signa Adult Signa SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ. Adult Signa SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP. Adult Signa LOCAL 153, OFFICE & Postage Postage <u>-</u> **OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL** PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES **EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL** Total Postag INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO. Total Postac UNION, LOCAL 153 265 WEST 14TH STREET Sent To 217 HADLEIGH DR Sent To NEW YORK, NY 10011 CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936 Street and A Street and / City, State, 2 City, State, ZIP+4* SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY Complete items 1, 2, and 3. □ Agent Print your name and address on the reverse ☐ Addressee Received by C. Date of Delivery œ, ALORICA, INC. AND ITS Is delivery address different from item 1? SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT If YES, enter delivery address below: GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. 5 PARK PLZ IRVINE, CA 92614-5995 -CA-190846 (agu) 0R0 CONS Service Type ☐ Priority Mail Express® ☐ Adult Signature ☐ Registered Mail™ Registered Mail Restricted Delivery

Return Receipt for Merchandise ☐ Adult Signature Restricted Delivery **93 0601 5183 8703 10** ■ Certified Mail® ☐ Certified Mail Restricted Delivery ☐ Collect on Delivery Yer from service labell.

∡10 0000 9117 5619

, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9053

☐ Signature Confirmation™ ☐ Signature Confirmation

Restricted Delivery

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD . NOTICE

Case 18-CA-190846

The issuance of the notice of formal hearing in this case does not mean that the matter cannot be disposed of by agreement of the parties. On the contrary, it is the policy of this office to encourage voluntary adjustments. The examiner or attorney assigned to the case will be pleased to receive and to act promptly upon your suggestions or comments to this end.

An agreement between the parties, approved by the Regional Director, would serve to cancel the hearing. However, unless otherwise specifically ordered, the hearing will be held at the date, hour, and place indicated. Postponements *will not be granted* unless good and sufficient grounds are shown *and* the following requirements are met:

- (1) The request must be in writing. An original and two copies must be filed with the Regional Director when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(a) or with the Division of Judges when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(b).
- (2) Grounds must be set forth in *detail*;
- (3) Alternative dates for any rescheduled hearing must be given;
- (4) The positions of all other parties must be ascertained in advance by the requesting party and set forth in the request; and
- (5) Copies must be simultaneously served on all other parties (listed below), and that fact must be noted on the request.

Except under the most extreme conditions, no request for postponement will be granted during the three days immediately preceding the date of hearing.

SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP.
OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE &
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES
INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO
217 HADLEIGH DR
CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936

ALORICA CORPORATE 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

HARRY J. SECARAS, ATTORNEY
OGLETREE DEAKINS NASH SMOAK &
STEWART, P.C.
155 N. WACKER DRIVE, SUITE 4300
CHICAGO, IL 60606-1731

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ORDER CONSOLIDATING CASES AND NOTICE OF HEARING

On December 29, 2016, the General Counsel, by the Regional Director in Region 25, issued an Order Consolidating Cases, Consolidated Complaint, and Notice of Hearing in Cases 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626. On April 19, 2017, the General Counsel, by the undersigned, issued a Complaint and Notice of Hearing in Case 18-CA-190846. On May 31, 2017, the General Counsel issued an order transferring cases 25-CA-185622 and 25-CA-185626 to Region 18.

In order to avoid unnecessary costs or delay, the General Counsel, by the undersigned,

pursuant to Section 102.33 of the Rules and Regulations of the National Labor Relations Board

(the Board) ORDERS that these Region 25 cases are further consolidated with case 18-CA-

190846.

These cases having been consolidated, the General Counsel, by the undersigned, pursuant

to Section 10(b) of the Act and Section 102.15 of the Rules and Regulations of the Board, issues

this Notice of Hearing:

NOTICE OF HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT on July 13, 2017, at 9:00 am, at Thomas M. Harvey

Hearing Room, 4th Floor, 101 SW Adams Street, Peoria, Illinois, and on consecutive days

thereafter until concluded, a hearing will be conducted before an administrative law judge of the

National Labor Relations Board. At the hearing, Respondent and any other party to this

proceeding have the right to appear and present testimony regarding the allegations in this

complaint. The procedures to be followed at the hearing are described in the attached Form

NLRB-4668. The procedure to request a postponement of the hearing is described in the

attached Form NLRB-4338.

Dated: June 14, 2017

ÍENNIFER A. HADSALL

REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

REGION 18

330 2ND AVE S STE 790

MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55401-2214

Attachments

-2-

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD NOTICE

Case 25-CA-185622

The issuance of the notice of formal hearing in this case does not mean that the matter cannot be disposed of by agreement of the parties. On the contrary, it is the policy of this office to encourage voluntary adjustments. The examiner or attorney assigned to the case will be pleased to receive and to act promptly upon your suggestions or comments to this end.

An agreement between the parties, approved by the Regional Director, would serve to cancel the hearing. However, unless otherwise specifically ordered, the hearing will be held at the date, hour, and place indicated. Postponements will not be granted unless good and sufficient grounds are shown and the following requirements are met:

- (1) The request must be in writing. An original and two copies must be filed with the Regional Director when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(a) or with the Division of Judges when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(b).
- (2) Grounds must be set forth in *detail*;
- (3) Alternative dates for any rescheduled hearing must be given;
- (4) The positions of all other parties must be ascertained in advance by the requesting party and set forth in the request; and
- (5) Copies must be simultaneously served on all other parties (listed below), and that fact must be noted on the request.

Except under the most extreme conditions, no request for postponement will be granted during the three days immediately preceding the date of hearing.

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 North Wacker Drive Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica, Inc. and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995 SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ. LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO. 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor New York, NY 10011-7103

Procedures in NLRB Unfair Labor Practice Hearings

The attached complaint has scheduled a hearing that will be conducted by an administrative law judge (ALJ) of the National Labor Relations Board who will be an independent, impartial finder of facts and applicable law. You may be represented at this hearing by an attorney or other representative. If you are not currently represented by an attorney, and wish to have one represent you at the hearing, you should make such arrangements as soon as possible. A more complete description of the hearing process and the ALJ's role may be found at Sections 102.34, 102.35, and 102.45 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. The Board's Rules and regulations are available at the following link: www.nlrb.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/basic-page/node-1717/rules and regs part 102.pdf.

The NLRB allows you to file certain documents electronically and you are encouraged to do so because it ensures that your government resources are used efficiently. To e-file go to the NLRB's website at www.nlrb.gov, click on "e-file documents," enter the 10-digit case number on the complaint (the first number if there is more than one), and follow the prompts. You will receive a confirmation number and an e-mail notification that the documents were successfully filed.

Although this matter is set for trial, this does not mean that this matter cannot be resolved through a settlement agreement. The NLRB recognizes that adjustments or settlements consistent with the policies of the National Labor Relations Act reduce government expenditures and promote amity in labor relations and encourages the parties to engage in settlement efforts.

I. BEFORE THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's pre-hearing procedures, including rules concerning filing an answer, requesting a postponement, filing other motions, and obtaining subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and production of documents from other parties, may be found at Sections 102.20 through 102.32 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. In addition, you should be aware of the following:

- Special Needs: If you or any of the witnesses you wish to have testify at the hearing have special needs and require auxiliary aids to participate in the hearing, you should notify the Regional Director as soon as possible and request the necessary assistance. Assistance will be provided to persons who have handicaps falling within the provisions of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, and 29 C.F.R. 100.603.
- Pre-hearing Conference: One or more weeks before the hearing, the ALJ may conduct a telephonic prehearing conference with the parties. During the conference, the ALJ will explore whether the case may be settled, discuss the issues to be litigated and any logistical issues related to the hearing, and attempt to resolve or narrow outstanding issues, such as disputes relating to subpoenaed witnesses and documents. This conference is usually not recorded, but during the hearing the ALJ or the parties sometimes refer to discussions at the pre-hearing conference. You do not have to wait until the prehearing conference to meet with the other parties to discuss settling this case or any other issues.

II. DURING THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's hearing procedures are found at Sections 102.34 through 102.43 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- <u>Witnesses and Evidence</u>: At the hearing, you will have the right to call, examine, and cross-examine witnesses and to introduce into the record documents and other evidence.
- Exhibits: Each exhibit offered in evidence must be provided in duplicate to the court reporter and a copy of each of each exhibit should be supplied to the ALJ and each party when the exhibit is offered

in evidence. If a copy of any exhibit is not available when the original is received, it will be the responsibility of the party offering such exhibit to submit the copy to the ALJ before the close of hearing. If a copy is not submitted, and the filing has not been waived by the ALJ, any ruling receiving the exhibit may be rescinded and the exhibit rejected.

- Transcripts: An official court reporter will make the only official transcript of the proceedings, and all citations in briefs and arguments must refer to the official record. The Board will not certify any transcript other than the official transcript for use in any court litigation. Proposed corrections of the transcript should be submitted, either by way of stipulation or motion, to the ALJ for approval. Everything said at the hearing while the hearing is in session will be recorded by the official reporter unless the ALJ specifically directs off-the-record discussion. If any party wishes to make off-the-record statements, a request to go off the record should be directed to the ALJ.
- Oral Argument: You are entitled, on request, to a reasonable period of time at the close of the hearing for oral argument, which shall be included in the transcript of the hearing. Alternatively, the ALJ may ask for oral argument if, at the close of the hearing, if it is believed that such argument would be beneficial to the understanding of the contentions of the parties and the factual issues involved.
- <u>Date for Filing Post-Hearing Brief</u>: Before the hearing closes, you may request to file a written brief or proposed findings and conclusions, or both, with the ALJ. The ALJ has the discretion to grant this request and to will set a deadline for filing, up to 35 days.

III. AFTER THE HEARING

The Rules pertaining to filing post-hearing briefs and the procedures after the ALJ issues a decision are found at Sections 102.42 through 102.48 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- Extension of Time for Filing Brief with the ALJ: If you need an extension of time to file a post-hearing brief, you must follow Section 102.42 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, which requires you to file a request with the appropriate chief or associate chief administrative law judge, depending on where the trial occurred. You must immediately serve a copy of any request for an extension of time on all other parties and furnish proof of that service with your request. You are encouraged to seek the agreement of the other parties and state their positions in your request.
- ALJ's Decision: In due course, the ALJ will prepare and file with the Board a decision in this matter. Upon receipt of this decision, the Board will enter an order transferring the case to the Board and specifying when exceptions are due to the ALJ's decision. The Board will serve copies of that order and the ALJ's decision on all parties.
- Exceptions to the ALJ's Decision: The procedure to be followed with respect to appealing all or any part of the ALJ's decision (by filing exceptions with the Board), submitting briefs, requests for oral argument before the Board, and related matters is set forth in the Board's Rules and Regulations, particularly in Section 102.46 and following sections. A summary of the more pertinent of these provisions will be provided to the parties with the order transferring the matter to the Board.

Ogletree Deakins

Harry J. Secaras 312.558.1254 harry.secaras@ogletree.com GGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH, SMOAK & STEWART, P.C.

Attorneys at Law 155 N. Wacker Drive Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606 Telephone: 312.558.1220

Facsimile: 312.807.3619 www.ogletree.com

May 3, 2017

Via FedEx

Jennifer A. Hadsall Regional Director NLRB, Region 18 Federal Office Building 212 Third Avenue Suite 200 Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401-2657

RE: Case No. 18-CA-190846

Dear Ms. Hadsall:

Enclosed are an original and four copies of Respondents' Answer to Complaint in the above-referenced matter. This Answer also was filed today using the NLRB e-filing system

Sincerely,

Harry J. Secaras

HJS:jz

cc: Seth Goldstein

29704079.1

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Section 102.15 of the National Labor Relations Board's Rules and Regulations, Respondent ALORICA, INC. and ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. ("Respondent"), by its attorneys of record Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C., for its Answer to Complaint, state as follows:

1. (a) The charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 5, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that they received a copy of Charge No. 18-CA-190846 dated January 5, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(a) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(b) The first amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 31, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a first amended charge in Case No. 18-CA-190846 dated January 31, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to

form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(b) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(c) The second amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on April 13, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a second amended charge in Csase No. 18-CA-190846 dated April 13, 2017. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(c) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(a) of the Complaint.

(b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent performed services valued in excess of \$50,000 in states other than the State of Iowa.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(b) of the Complaint.

(c) At all material times, Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(c) of the Complaint.

3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Terri Jones -

Team Lead

Esmeralda Samardzic

Operations Manager

Teresa Arnold

Human Resources Business Partner

Damita Armstead

Human Resources Manager

Joseph Mesa

Human Resources Director

ANSWER:

Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the

Complaint.

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Since about July 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(b) of the

Complaint.

(c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Joseph Mesa, in a phone conversation, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 4(c) of the

Complaint.

5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Clarise Washington.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Clarise Washington refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(b) of the Complaint.

6. By the conduct described above in paragraph 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of the

Complaint.

7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER: Respondent admits that the General Counsel is seeking an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the alleged discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her and all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the alleged unfair labor practices, but denies that the General Counsel is entitled to any such remedy.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 1. Respondent will rely upon any and all proper defenses, affirmative or otherwise, lawfully available that may be disclosed by evidence and reserves the right to amend this Answer to state such other affirmative and additional defenses or otherwise supplement this Answer upon discovery of facts or evidence rendering such action appropriate.
- 2. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
- 3. Respondent denies that they have engaged in or are engaging in any unfair labor practices as alleged in the Complaint.
- 4. To the extent any allegations contained in the Complaint were not made and expressly included in an unfair labor practice charge filed within six (6) months of the alleged occurrence, the allegations are time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations contained in Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act ("NLRA"), 29 U.S.C. § 160(b).

- 5. Respondent's actions constitute legally permissible activity within the meaning of the NLRA and other federal law, including the Federal Arbitration Act ("FAA").
- 6. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondents' Arbitration Agreement ("Agreement") does not prohibit employees from filing unfair labor practice charges with the Board and no reasonable employee could misinterpret the Agreement as prohibiting the filing of an unfair labor practice charge with the Board
- 7. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because class and collective action procedures are procedural mechanisms that are fully waivable, not substantive rights under the NLRA or any other applicable law.
- 8. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondent's maintenance and enforcement of the Agreement as alleged in the Complaint is lawful under applicable laws including the NLRA and the FAA.
- 9. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because a prohibition against class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements violates the FAA.
- 10. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the NLRA does not contain a congressional command to override the FAA.
- 11. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the Board's interpretation of the NLRA as prohibiting class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements is not rational and consistent with the NLRA and because the Board is not authorized to construe federal statutes other than the NLRA.
- 12. The alleged discriminatee is not entitled to any recovery of reasonable consequential damages under the NLRA.

- 13. The alleged discriminatee was terminated lawfully by Respondent for failing to fulfill and abide by a reasonable and lawful condition of employment.
- 14. Respondent denies each and every allegation of the Complaint that is not specifically admitted, denied, modified, or otherwise controverted herein.

WHEREFORE, Respondent, having fully answered the allegations in the Complaint, respectfully requests that the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety.

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

By: /s/ Harry J. Secaras
One Of Its Attorneys

Harry J. Secaras
Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C.
155 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4300
Chicago, IL 60606
P: 312-558-1254
harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com

Dated: May 3, 2017

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned attorney hereby certifies that on this 3rd day of May, 2017, the foregoing ANSWER TO COMPLAINT was filed electronically using the electronic filing option available at www.nlrb.gov and an original and four copies were delivered to the Office of Region 18 at 212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401-2657 by Federal Express. A true and accurate copy of the ANSWER TO COMPLAINT also was served on the Charging Party by email and U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

Seth Goldstein, Esq.
Local 153, Office & Professional
Employees International Union, AFL-CIO
217 Hadleigh Dr.
Cherry Hill, NJ 08003-1936
Sgold352002@icloud.com

/s/ Harry J. Secaras

29690123.1

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF: Complaint and Notice of Hearing (with forms NLRB-4338 and NLRB-4668 attached)

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on May 2, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by **certified or regular mail**, as noted below, upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 2nd St SE Floor 1 CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401 CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

May 2, 2017

Date

Andrea G. Wichmann
Designated Agent of NLRB
Name

Signature

U.S. Postal Service™
CERTIFIED MAIL® RECEIPT Domestic Mail Only 근누거그 Extra Services & Foes (check box, add fee as appropriate)
| Return Receipt (hardcopy) \$
| Return Receipt (electronic) \$
| Certifled Mall Res \$
| Adult Signature R 2000 **Postmark** Here Adult Signature R 0640 DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS Postage \$ Total Postage an 425 2ND ST SE FLOOR 1 7015 Sent To CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401 Street and Apt. I City, State, ZiP+ PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047



MAILED FROM ZIP CODE 5540

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EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 2ND ST SE DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR

FLOOR 1

CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52401

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD 212 3RD AVENUE SOUTH, SUITE 200 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FEDERAL OFFICE BUILDING An Equal Opportunity Employer MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55401 REGION 18

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF: Complaint and Notice of Hearing (with forms NLRB-4338 and NLRB-4668 attached)

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on April 19, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by certified or regular mail, as noted below, upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

HARRY J. SECARAS, ATTORNEY OGLETREE DEAKINS NASH SMOAK & STEWART, P.C. 155 N. WACKER DRIVE, SUITE 4300 CHICAGO, IL 60606-1731 FIRST CLASS MAIL

ALORICA CORPORATE 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

CERTIFIED MAIL; RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP.
OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL
EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO
217 HADLEIGH DR
CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936

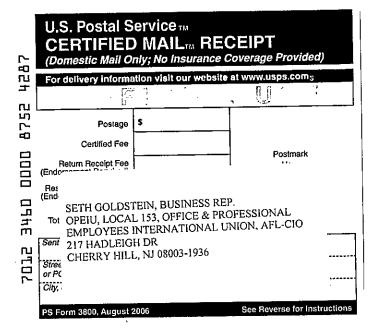
CERTIFIED MAIL

April 19, 2017

Andrea G. Wichmann,
Designated Agent of NLRB
Name

Date

Signature



94	U.S. Postal Service TM CERTIFIED MAILTM RECEIPT (Domestic Mail Only; No Insurance Coverage Provided)						
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346	Total Postage 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614	·					
7015	Sent To Street, Apt. No.; or PO Box No. City, State, ZIP+	<u></u>					
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SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. Illplece, ALORICA CORPORATE 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA 1RVINE, CA 92614 18-CA-190846 (CPT and NOH) (agw)	A. Signature A. Signature A. Signature D. Agent C. Date of Delivery D. Is delivery address different from item 1? If YES, enter delivery address below:	
9590 9403 0312 5155 8470 42 2 7012 3460 0000 8752 47	(over \$500)	
PS Form 3811, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9053	Domestic Return Receipt	
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD NOTICE

Case 18-CA-190846

The issuance of the notice of formal hearing in this case does not mean that the matter cannot be disposed of by agreement of the parties. On the contrary, it is the policy of this office to encourage voluntary adjustments. The examiner or attorney assigned to the case will be pleased to receive and to act promptly upon your suggestions or comments to this end.

An agreement between the parties, approved by the Regional Director, would serve to cancel the hearing. However, unless otherwise specifically ordered, the hearing will be held at the date, hour, and place indicated. Postponements will not be granted unless good and sufficient grounds are shown and the following requirements are met:

- (1) The request must be in writing. An original and two copies must be filed with the Regional Director when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(a) or with the Division of Judges when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(b).
- (2) Grounds must be set forth in *detail*;
- (3) Alternative dates for any rescheduled hearing must be given;
- (4) The positions of all other parties must be ascertained in advance by the requesting party and set forth in the request; and
- (5) Copies must be simultaneously served on all other parties (listed below), and that fact must be noted on the request.

Except under the most extreme conditions, no request for postponement will be granted during the three days immediately preceding the date of hearing.

SETH GOLDSTEIN, BUSINESS REP.
OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE &
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES
INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO
217 HADLEIGH DR
CHERRY HILL, NJ 08003-1936

ALORICA CORPORATE 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

HARRY J. SECARAS, ATTORNEY
OGLETREE DEAKINS NASH SMOAK &
STEWART, P.C.
155 N. WACKER DRIVE, SUITE 4300
CHICAGO, IL 60606-1731

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 18

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Case 18-CA-190846

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

COMPLAINT AND NOTICE OF HEARING

This Complaint and Notice of Hearing is based on a charge filed by OPEIU, Local 153, Office & Professional Employees International Union, AFL-CIO (Charging Party) against Alorica Corporate, whose correct name is Alorica, Inc., and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. (Respondent). It is issued pursuant to Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act (the Act), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq., and Section 102.15 of the Rules and Regulations of the National Labor Relations Board (the Board) and alleges that Respondent has violated the Act as described below.

- 1. (a) The charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 5, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.
- (b) The first amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on January 31, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.
- (c) The second amended charge in this proceeding was filed by the Charging Party on April 13, 2017, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on about the same date.

- 2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.
- (b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent performed services valued in excess of \$50,000 in states other than the State of Iowa.
- (c) At all material times, Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.
- 3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Terri Jones - Team Lead

Esmeralda Samardzic - Operations Manager

Teresa Arnold - Human Resources Business Partner

Damita Armstead - Human Resource Manager

Joseph Mesa - Human Resources Director

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the

Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

- (b) Since about July 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.
- (c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Joseph Mesa, in a phone conversation, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Clarise Washington.
- (b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Clarise Washington refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 6. By the conduct described above in paragraphs 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.
- 7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER REQUIREMENT

Respondent is notified that, pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, it must file an answer to the complaint. The answer must be <u>received by this</u> office on or before May 3, 2017, or postmarked on or before May 2, 2017. Respondent should file an original and four copies of the answer with this office and serve a copy of the answer on each of the other parties.

An answer may also be filed electronically through the Agency's website. electronically, go to www.nlrb.gov, click on E-File Documents, enter the NLRB Case Number, and follow the detailed instructions. The responsibility for the receipt and usability of the answer rests exclusively upon the sender. Unless notification on the Agency's website informs users that the Agency's E-Filing system is officially determined to be in technical failure because it is unable to receive documents for a continuous period of more than 2 hours after 12:00 noon (Eastern Time) on the due date for filing, a failure to timely file the answer will not be excused on the basis that the transmission could not be accomplished because the Agency's website was off-line or unavailable for some other reason. The Board's Rules and Regulations require that an answer be signed by counsel or non-attorney representative for represented parties or by the party if not represented. See Section 102.21. If the answer being filed electronically is a pdf document containing the required signature, no paper copies of the answer need to be transmitted to the Regional Office. However, if the electronic version of an answer to a complaint is not a pdf file containing the required signature, then the E-filing rules require that such answer containing the required signature continue to be submitted to the Regional Office by traditional means within three (3) business days after the date of electronic filing. Service of the answer on each of the other parties must still be accomplished by means allowed under the Board's Rules and Regulations. The answer may not be filed by facsimile transmission. If no answer is filed, or if an answer is filed untimely, the Board may find, pursuant to a Motion for Default Judgment, that the allegations in the complaint are true.

NOTICE OF HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT at a time and place to be determined, a hearing will be conducted before an administrative law judge of the National Labor Relations Board. At the hearing, Respondent and any other party to this proceeding have the right to appear and present testimony regarding the allegations in this complaint. The procedures to be followed at the hearing are described in the attached Form NLRB-4668. The procedure to request a postponement of the hearing is described in the attached Form NLRB-4338.

Dated: April 19, 2017

JENNIFER A. HADSALI

REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

REGION 18

Federal Office Building

212 Third Avenue South, Suite 200

Minneapolis, MN 55401-2657

Attachments

Procedures in NLRB Unfair Labor Practice Hearings

The attached complaint has scheduled a hearing that will be conducted by an administrative law judge (ALJ) of the National Labor Relations Board who will be an independent, impartial finder of facts and applicable law. You may be represented at this hearing by an attorney or other representative. If you are not currently represented by an attorney, and wish to have one represent you at the hearing, you should make such arrangements as soon as possible. A more complete description of the hearing process and the ALJ's role may be found at Sections 102.34, 102.35, and 102.45 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. The Board's Rules and regulations are available at the following link: www.nlrb.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/basic-page/node-1717/rules and regs part 102.pdf.

The NLRB allows you to file certain documents electronically and you are encouraged to do so because it ensures that your government resources are used efficiently. To e-file go to the NLRB's website at www.nlrb.gov, click on "e-file documents," enter the 10-digit case number on the complaint (the first number if there is more than one), and follow the prompts. You will receive a confirmation number and an e-mail notification that the documents were successfully filed.

Although this matter is set for trial, this does not mean that this matter cannot be resolved through a settlement agreement. The NLRB recognizes that adjustments or settlements consistent with the policies of the National Labor Relations Act reduce government expenditures and promote amity in labor relations and encourages the parties to engage in settlement efforts.

I. BEFORE THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's pre-hearing procedures, including rules concerning filing an answer, requesting a postponement, filing other motions, and obtaining subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and production of documents from other parties, may be found at Sections 102.20 through 102.32 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. In addition, you should be aware of the following:

- Special Needs: If you or any of the witnesses you wish to have testify at the hearing have special needs and require auxiliary aids to participate in the hearing, you should notify the Regional Director as soon as possible and request the necessary assistance. Assistance will be provided to persons who have handicaps falling within the provisions of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, and 29 C.F.R. 100.603.
- Pre-hearing Conference: One or more weeks before the hearing, the ALJ may conduct a telephonic prehearing conference with the parties. During the conference, the ALJ will explore whether the case may be settled, discuss the issues to be litigated and any logistical issues related to the hearing, and attempt to resolve or narrow outstanding issues, such as disputes relating to subpoenaed witnesses and documents. This conference is usually not recorded, but during the hearing the ALJ or the parties sometimes refer to discussions at the pre-hearing conference. You do not have to wait until the prehearing conference to meet with the other parties to discuss settling this case or any other issues.

II. DURING THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's hearing procedures are found at Sections 102.34 through 102.43 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- <u>Witnesses and Evidence</u>: At the hearing, you will have the right to call, examine, and cross-examine witnesses and to introduce into the record documents and other evidence.
- <u>Exhibits</u>: Each exhibit offered in evidence must be provided in duplicate to the court reporter and a
 copy of each of each exhibit should be supplied to the ALJ and each party when the exhibit is offered

in evidence. If a copy of any exhibit is not available when the original is received, it will be the responsibility of the party offering such exhibit to submit the copy to the ALJ before the close of hearing. If a copy is not submitted, and the filing has not been waived by the ALJ, any ruling receiving the exhibit may be rescinded and the exhibit rejected.

- Transcripts: An official court reporter will make the only official transcript of the proceedings, and all citations in briefs and arguments must refer to the official record. The Board will not certify any transcript other than the official transcript for use in any court litigation. Proposed corrections of the transcript should be submitted, either by way of stipulation or motion, to the ALJ for approval. Everything said at the hearing while the hearing is in session will be recorded by the official reporter unless the ALJ specifically directs off-the-record discussion. If any party wishes to make off-the-record statements, a request to go off the record should be directed to the ALJ.
- Oral Argument: You are entitled, on request, to a reasonable period of time at the close of the hearing for oral argument, which shall be included in the transcript of the hearing. Alternatively, the ALJ may ask for oral argument if, at the close of the hearing, if it is believed that such argument would be beneficial to the understanding of the contentions of the parties and the factual issues involved.
- <u>Date for Filing Post-Hearing Brief</u>: Before the hearing closes, you may request to file a written brief or proposed findings and conclusions, or both, with the ALJ. The ALJ has the discretion to grant this request and to will set a deadline for filing, up to 35 days.

III. AFTER THE HEARING

The Rules pertaining to filing post-hearing briefs and the procedures after the ALJ issues a decision are found at Sections 102.42 through 102.48 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- Extension of Time for Filing Brief with the ALJ: If you need an extension of time to file a post-hearing brief, you must follow Section 102.42 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, which requires you to file a request with the appropriate chief or associate chief administrative law judge, depending on where the trial occurred. You must immediately serve a copy of any request for an extension of time on all other parties and furnish proof of that service with your request. You are encouraged to seek the agreement of the other parties and state their positions in your request.
- ALJ's Decision: In due course, the ALJ will prepare and file with the Board a decision in this matter. Upon receipt of this decision, the Board will enter an order transferring the case to the Board and specifying when exceptions are due to the ALJ's decision. The Board will serve copies of that order and the ALJ's decision on all parties.
- Exceptions to the ALJ's Decision: The procedure to be followed with respect to appealing all or any part of the ALJ's decision (by filing exceptions with the Board), submitting briefs, requests for oral argument before the Board, and related matters is set forth in the Board's Rules and Regulations, particularly in Section 102.46 and following sections. A summary of the more pertinent of these provisions will be provided to the parties with the order transferring the matter to the Board.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA CORPORATE

Charged Party

and

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

Charging Party

Case 18-CA-190846

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF SECOND AMENDED CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on April 13, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica Corporate 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

April 13, 2017	Shane Hose, Designated Agent of NLRB
Date	Name
·	/s/ Shane Hose

Signature

Form NLRB - 501 (2-08)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD SECOND AMENDED CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER INSTRUCTIONS:

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE					
Case	Date Filed				
18-CA-190846	April 13, 2017				

File an original of this charge with NLRB Regiona	Director in which the alleged	unfair labor practice oc	curred or is occurring
1.	EMPLOYER AGAINST WHO	M CHARGE IS BROUG	RHT
			D114
a. Name of Employer #1 (See additional emplo	ware in other base and		
Alorica Corporate	yers in attachment)	b. Tel. No.	
Alonca Corporate		(949)5	27 - 4600
		c. Cell No.	
d. Address (street, city, state ZIP code)	e. Employer Representative	f. Fax No.	
5 PARK PLACÉ PLAZA, IRVÍNE,	Damita Hempstead		
CA 92614		g. e-Mail	
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i. Type of Establishment (factory, nursing home, t	notel)	Delegation Conduction Co	
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I. The above-named employer has engaged in an National Labor Relations Act, and these unfair lab	d is engaging in unfair labor pro	actices within the mean	ling of section 8(a), subsections (1) of the
E. Desia of the Charge (set folds a clear and conci	se statement of the facts const	tituting the alleged unfa	ir labor practices)
SEE PAGE 2			•
3. Full name of party filing charge (if labor organiz	ation, give full name, including	local name and number	nh
OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROI	FESSIONAL FMPLOYER	ES INTERNATION	AL LINION AEL CIÓ
Te. Address (street and number, dity, state, and Z	IL code)	PO ILLIFICIAL INCIA	
217 HADLEIGH DR, CHERRY HILL, I	V.I 08003-1036		4b. Tel. No.
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		į	<u>(646)</u> 460-1309
		,	4d. Fax No.
		Į	(212)463-9479
		. [4e, e-Mail
	<u> </u>	·	sgold352002@icloud.com
5. Full name of national or international labor organization)	nization of which it is an affiliate	e or constituent unit (to	be filled in when charge is filed by a labor
organization)		,,,	and the state of t
			·
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6. DECLARATION			
I declare that I have read the above charge a	nd that the statements are to	up to the best of	Tel. No.
my knowledge and inelief.	no mer the attrellicity are fit	ue to the best of	(212)292-4667
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By: day Clar	GETH COLDS	~	Office, if any, Cell No.
	SETH GOLDS	TEIN, Attorney	(646)460-1309
(signature of representative or person making cl	narge) Print Name and Tit	tle	Fax No.
		ĺ	(212)463-9479
Address: 217 HADLEIGH DR, CHERRY	HILL, Date:	. ,	e-Mail
NJ 08003-1936	PILL, Date: 4/14	1/17	sgold352002@icloud.com
			-9

WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS ON THIS CHARGE CAN BE PUNISHED BY FINE AND IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001)
PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT

Solicitation of the information on this form is authorized by the National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq. The principal use of the information is to assist the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) in processing unfair labor practice and related proceedings or litigation. The routine uses for the information are fully set forth in the Federal Register, 71 Fed. Reg. 74942-43 (Dec. 13, 2006). The NLRB will further explain these uses upon request. Disclosure of this information to the NLRB is voluntary; however, failure to supply the information will cause the NLRB to decline to invoke its processes.

Basis of Charge:

Within the last six months, the above named Employer(s) by its officers, representatives, and agents, has interfered with, restrained and coerced employees in the exercise of rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act by:

- A. Maintaining overly broad and coercive work rules and policies including those requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to waive rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act.
- B. Coercing and requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to enter into mandatory arbitration agreements, and waivers of class action, collective action, representative action and other Section 7 rights including to file unfair labor practices with the NLRB;
- C. Threatening employees with discharge for exercising their rights protected by Section 7 of the Act;
- D. Terminating the employment of Clarise Washington for exercising her Section 7 rights and engaging in protected concerted activities, including the refusal to waive rights guaranteed by Section 7 of the Act.

Additional Employer Information

Employer #2			
a, Name of Employer EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS	b. Tel. No. (920)433-4808		
		c. Cell No.	
d. Address (street, city, state ZIP code) 425 SECOND AVE SE, CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402	e. Employer Representative DAMITA HEMPSTEAD	f. Fax No.	
Type of Establishment (factory, nursing home, hotel)	J. Principal Product or Service	g. e-Mail	
Call Center	Customer Service		

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25 SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC. AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

> Case 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

and

SETH GOLDSTEIN OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF ORDER RESCHEDULING HEARING

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on March 29, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by **regular mail** upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica, Inc. and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995

SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ., Attorney 265 W 14th St Fl 6 New York, NY 10011-7103

SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ. LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO. 265 West 14th Street New York, NY 10011

March 29, 2017	Alicia Young, Designated Agent of NLRB
Date	Name
	Alicia M. Young
	Signature

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25 SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC. AND ITS
SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT
GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

Case 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

and

SETH GOLDSTEIN OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ORDER RESCHEDULING HEARING

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the hearing in the above-entitled matter is rescheduled from April 12, 2017 at 9:00 AM to 9:00 AM on July 13, 2017 at 101 SW Adams St Ste 400, Peoria, IL 61201-8751. The hearing will continue on consecutive days until concluded.

Dated: March 29, 2017

PATRICIA K. NACHAND REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

Satricia X. Machard

REGION 25

575 N Pennsylvania St Ste 238 Indianapolis, IN 46204-1520

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA CORPORATE

Charged Party

and

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

Charging Party

Case 18-CA-190846

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF FIRST AMENDED CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on January 31, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica Corporate 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

January 51, 2017	Shane Hose, Designated Agent of NLKB
Date	Name
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	•
·	/s/ Shane Hose
	Signature

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NLRB is voluntary; however, failure to supply the information will cause the NLRB to decline to invoke its processes.

Basis of Charge:

Within the last six months, the above named Employer(s) by its officers, representatives, and agents, has interfered with, restrained and coerced employees in the exercise of rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act by:

- A. Maintaining overly broad and coercive work rules and policies including those requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to waive rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act.
- B. Coercing and requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to enter into mandatory arbitration agreements, and waivers of class action, collective action, representative action and other Section 7 rights including to file unfair labor practices with the NLRB;
- C. Threatening employees with discharge for exercising their rights protected by Section 7 of the Act;
- D. Terminating the employment of Clarise Washington for exercising her Section 7 rights and engaging in protected concerted activities, including the refusal to waive rights guaranteed by Section 7 of the Act.
- E. Within the last six months, the Employer had prohibited protected concerted activity when they prohibited Washington's coworkers from discussing the arbitration agreement, and her refusal to sign said agreement, with Washington.

Additional Employer Information

_	Employer #2			
	a. Name of Employer EXPERT GLOBAL SOLU	JTIONS		b. Tel. No. (920)433-4808
L	H Address (-11-1)			c. Cell No.
	d. Address (street, city, state ZIP 425 SECOND AVE SE, (RAPIDS, IA 52402	CEDAR	e. Employer Representative DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR	f. Fax No.
	. Type of Establishment (factory, hotel)	nursing home,	j. Principal Product or Service	g, e-Mail
٠L	Call Center		Customer Service	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25 SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/ AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

ANSWER TO COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the National Labor Relations Board's Rules and Regulations, Respondent ALORICA, INC. and ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. ("Respondent"), by its attorneys of record Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C., for its Answer to Complaint, state as follows:

1. (a) The charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that they received a copy of Charge No. 25-CA-185622 dated October 5, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(a) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(b) The first amended charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on November 4, 2016, and a copy was swerved on Respondent by U.S. mail on November 4, 2016.

ANSWER: Respondent admits only that it received a first amended charge in Case No. 25-CA-185622 dated November 4, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information

to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(b) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

(c) 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. Mail on October 5, 2016. Respondent admits only that it received a copy of Charge No. 25-CA-185626 ANSWER: dated October 5, 2016. Respondent is without knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 1(c) of the Complaint and therefore denies them.

2. At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Rockford, Illinois, herein called Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.

The charge in Case 25-CA-185626 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5,

Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(a) of the ANSWER: Complaint.

In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent purchased (b) and received at its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly from points outside the State of Illinois

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(b) of the Complaint.

In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent sold and (c) shipped from its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly to points outside the State of Illinois.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(c) of the Complaint.

At all material times, the Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce (d) within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.

Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2(d) of the ANSWER: Complaint.

3. At all material times, the following individual held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Destinee Macklin - Unit Manager

Will Clark - Unit Manager

Katie Aldrich - Human Resources Manager

Patricia Green - Employee Relations Manager

Verdall Pruitt - Human Resources Generalist

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the

Complaint.

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules, ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the

termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(a) of the

Complaint.

(b) Since about June 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4(b) of the

Complaint.

(c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Katie Aldrich, at Respondent's facility, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegation contained in Paragraph 4(c) of the

Complaint.

5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Jennifer Fultz.

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(a) of the Complaint.

(b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Jennifer Fultz refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

ANSWER: Respondent admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 5(b) of the Complaint.

6. By the conduct described above in paragraph 4(a), 4(b), 4(c), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

ANSWER: Respondent denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminate [sic] for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

ANSWER: Respondent admits that the General Counsel is seeking an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the alleged discriminatee for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her and all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the alleged unfair labor practices, but denies that the General Counsel is entitled to any such remedy.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

- 1. Respondent will rely upon any and all proper defenses, affirmative or otherwise, lawfully available that may be disclosed by evidence and reserves the right to amend this Answer to state such other affirmative and additional defenses or otherwise supplement this Answer upon discovery of facts or evidence rendering such action appropriate.
- 2. The Complaint is barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
- 3. Respondent denies that they have engaged in or are engaging in any unfair labor practices as alleged in the Complaint.
- 4. To the extent any allegations contained in the Complaint were not made and expressly included in an unfair labor practice charge filed within six (6) months of the alleged

occurrence, the allegations are time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations contained in Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act ("NLRA"), 29 U.S.C. § 160(b).

- 5. Respondent's actions constitute legally permissible activity within the meaning of the NLRA and other federal law, including the Federal Arbitration Act ("FAA").
- 6. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondents' Arbitration Agreement ("Agreement") does not prohibit employees from filing unfair labor practice charges with the Board and no reasonable employee could misinterpret the Agreement as prohibiting the filing of an unfair labor practice charge with the Board
- 7. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because class and collective action procedures are procedural mechanisms that are fully waivable, not substantive rights under the NLRA or any other applicable law.
- 8. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because Respondent's maintenance and enforcement of the Agreement as alleged in the Complaint is lawful under applicable laws including the NLRA and the FAA.
- 9. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because a prohibition against class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements violates the FAA.
- 10. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the NLRA does not contain a congressional command to override the FAA.
- 11. Some or all of the claims brought against Respondent fail because the Board's interpretation of the NLRA as prohibiting class or collective action waivers in employment arbitration agreements is not rational and consistent with the NLRA and because the Board is not authorized to construe federal statutes other than the NLRA.

12. The alleged discriminatee is not entitled to any recovery of reasonable consequential damages under the NLRA.

13. The alleged discriminatee was terminated lawfully by Respondent for failing to

fulfill and abide by a reasonable and lawful condition of employment.

14. Respondent denies each and every allegation of the Complaint that is not

specifically admitted, denied, modified, or otherwise controverted herein.

WHEREFORE, Respondent, having fully answered the allegations in the Complaint,

respectfully requests that the Complaint be dismissed in its entirety.

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

By:

/s/ Harry J. Secaras

One Of Its Attorneys

Harry J. Secaras
Ogletree, Deakins, Nash, Smoak & Stewart, P.C.
155 North Wacker Drive, Suite 4300
Chicago, IL 60606
P: 312-558-1254
harry.secaras@ogletreedeakins.com

Dated: January 11, 2017

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned attorney hereby certifies that on this 11th day of January, 2017, the foregoing ANSWER TO COMPLAINT was filed electronically using the electronic filing option available at www.nlrb.gov and an original and four copies were delivered to the Office of Region 25/Sub-Region 25 at 101 SW Adams Street, 4th Floor, Peoria, Illinois 61602 by Federal Express A true and accurate copy of the ANSWER TO COMPLAINT also was served on the Charging Party by email and U.S. Mail addressed as follows:

Seth Goldstein, Esq.
Local 153, Office & Professional
Employees International Union, AFL-CIO
265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor
New York, NY 10011-7103
Sgold352002@icloud.com

s/s	Harry	7 J.	Secaras	
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#### **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

#### BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA, INC.	AND	<b>EXPERT</b>	<b>GLOBAL</b>
SOLUTIONS			•

Charged Party

and

OPEIU, LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES

INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO

**Charging Party** 

Case 18-CA-190846

#### AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, state under oath that on January 5, 2017, I served the above-entitled document(s) by post-paid regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Alorica Corporate 5 PARK PLACE PLAZA IRVINE, CA 92614

DAMITA HEMPSTEAD, HR EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS 425 SECOND AVE SE CEDAR RAPIDS, IA 52402

January 5, 2017	Shane Hose, Designated Agent of NLRB				
Date	Name				
	/s/Shane Hose				
	Signature				

INTERNET

FORM EX	EMPT UNDER 44 U.S.C 351	١.

FORM NURB-501 NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BO		DARD		DQ N	<u>IOT WE</u>	S SPACE		
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d. Address (Street, city,	state and 7/P code)	e. Employer Represen	L=4		f.	Fax No.		
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Cedar Rapids	s, lowa, 52402				l n	i. Number of y O	vorkers employed ver 1,000	
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Seth Goldstein, Esq.	g charge (If labor organization, give full r	name, including local nam	ne and numbe	<i>(1)</i>				
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	6. DECLARATION			<del>-  </del>	Tel, N			$\dashv$
I declare that I have read th	ne above charge and that the statements an	e true to the best of my kno	wledge and b	lief.	14	٠.		
Atilia					Office			Ц
By friends of the second		∋oldstein, Esq.				, if any, Cell N -460-1309	0.	
(algrature of representativ	e or person making charge) (Pri	int/type name and title or offi	ce, if any)		Fax N			H
217 Hadleigh D	rive Chemy Hill New James		1/05/17		e-Mail			$\Box$
ddress	rive, Cherry Hill, New Jersey,	29003	(date)	$\vdash$	- sgol	d352002@	cloud.com	

WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS ON THIS CHARGE CAN BE PUNISHED BY FINE AND IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001) PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT

Solicitation of the information on this form is authorized by the National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq. The principal use of the information is to assist the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) in processing unfair labor practice and related proceedings or litigation. The routine uses for the information are fully set forth in voluntary; however, failure to supply the information will cause the NLRB to decline to invoke its processes.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

Within the last six month, the above named Employer(s) by its officers, representatives, and agents, has interfered with, restrained and coerced employees in the exercise of rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act by:

- A. Maintaining overly broad and coercive work rules and policies including those requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to waive rights guaranteed under Section 7 of the Act;
- B. Coercing and requiring employees, as a condition of their employment, to enter into mandatory arbitration agreements, and waivers of class action, collective action, representative action and other Section 7 rights including to file unfair labor practices with the NLRB;
- C. Threatening employees with discharge for exercising their rights protected by Section 7 of the Act;
- D. Terminating the Employment of Clarise Washington for exercising Section 7 rights and engaging in protected concerted activities, including the refusal to waive rights guaranteed by Section 7 of the Act.

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#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC. AND EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC. AS SINGLE/JOINT EMPLOYER

and

Case 25-CA-185622; 25-CA-185626

OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153, AFL-CIO AND SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ.

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF: Complaint and Notice of Hearing (with forms NLRB-4338 and NLRB-4668 attached)

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on December 29, 2016, I served the above-entitled document(s) by **certified or regular mail**, as noted below, upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 North Wacker DriveSuite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

FIRST CLASS MAIL

Alorica, Inc. and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995

CERTIFIED MAIL 7016 1370 0001 6425 7954

SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ. LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, AFL-CIO. 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor New York, NY 10011-7103 CERTIFIED MAIL 7016 1370 0001 6425 7961

December 29, 2016

Alicia M. Young, Designated Agent of NLRB

Date ·

Name

/s/.	Alic	ia	M.	Young

Signature

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD NOTICE

Case 25-CA-185622

The issuance of the notice of formal hearing in this case does not mean that the matter cannot be disposed of by agreement of the parties. On the contrary, it is the policy of this office to encourage voluntary adjustments. The examiner or attorney assigned to the case will be pleased to receive and to act promptly upon your suggestions or comments to this end.

An agreement between the parties, approved by the Regional Director, would serve to cancel the hearing. However, unless otherwise specifically ordered, the hearing will be held at the date, hour, and place indicated. Postponements will not be granted unless good and sufficient grounds are shown and the following requirements are met:

- (1) The request must be in writing. An original and two copies must be filed with the Regional Director when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(a) or with the Division of Judges when appropriate under 29 CFR 102.16(b).
- (2) Grounds must be set forth in detail;
- (3) Alternative dates for any rescheduled hearing must be given;
- (4) The positions of all other parties must be ascertained in advance by the requesting party and set forth in the request; and
- (5) Copies must be simultaneously served on all other parties (listed below), and that fact must be noted on the request.

Except under the most extreme conditions, no request for postponement will be granted during the three days immediately preceding the date of hearing.

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 North Wacker Drive Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica, Inc. and its Subsidiary/Affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995 SETH GOLDSTEIN, ESQ.
LOCAL 153, OFFICE & PROFESSIONAL
EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION,
AFL-CIO.
265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor
New York, NY 10011-7103

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD REGION 25 SUBREGION 33

ALORICA, INC., AND ITS SUBSIDIARY/AFFILIATE EXPERT GLOBAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

and

Cases 25-CA-185622 25-CA-185626

SETH GOLDSTEIN AND OFFICE PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153

### ORDER CONSOLIDATING CASES, CONSOLIDATED COMPLAINT AND NOTICE OF HEARING

Pursuant to Section 102.33 of the Rules and Regulations of the National Labor Relations Board (the Board) and to avoid unnecessary costs or delay, IT IS ORDERED THAT Case 25-CA-185622 and Case 25-CA-185626, which are based upon charges filed by Seth Goldstein and Office Professional Employees International Union, Local 153 (Charging Party), against Alorica, Inc. and its subsidiary/affiliate Expert Global Solutions, Inc. (Respondent), are consolidated.

This Order Consolidating Cases, Consolidated Complaint and Notice of Hearing, which is based on these charges, is issued pursuant to Section 10(b) of the National Labor Relations Act (the Act), 29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq., and Section 102.15 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, and alleges Respondent has violated the Act as described below.

- 1. (a) The charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.
- (b) The first amended charge in Case 25-CA-185622 was filed by the Charging Party on November 4, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on November 4, 2016.

- (c) The charge in Case 25-CA-185626 was filed by the Charging Party on October 5, 2016, and a copy was served on Respondent by U.S. mail on October 5, 2016.
- 2. (a) At all material times, Respondent has been a corporation with an office and place of business in Rockford, Illinois, herein called Respondent's facility, and has been engaged in the operation of outsourced call centers.
- (b) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent purchased and received at its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly from points outside the State of Illinois.
- (c) In conducting its operations during the past 12 months, Respondent sold and shipped from its facility described above in paragraph 2(a) goods valued in excess of \$50,000 directly to points outside the State of Illinois.
- (d) At all material times, the Respondent has been an employer engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 2(2), (6), and (7) of the Act.
- 3. At all material times, the following individuals held the positions set forth opposite their respective names and have been supervisors of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Act and agents of Respondent within the meaning of Section 2(13) of the Act:

Destinee Macklin - Unit Manager
Will Clark - Unit Manager

Katie Aldrich
 Patricia Green
 Werdall Pruitt
 Human Resources Manager
 Employee Relations Manager
 Human Resources Generalist

4. (a) Since about June 2016, Respondent has maintained a document entitled "Agreement to Arbitrate" (the Agreement), which includes the following provisions:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which you are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules, ... The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

- (b) Since about June 2016, Respondent has required its employees to enter into the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a) as a condition of employment.
- (c) About September 12, 2016, Respondent, by Katie Aldrich, at Respondent's facility, threatened its employees with discharge if they refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).
- 5. (a) About September 12, 2016, Respondent discharged its employee Jennifer Fultz.
- (b) Respondent engaged in the conduct described above in paragraph 5(a), because its employee Jennifer Fultz refused to sign the Agreement referenced in paragraph 4(a).

- 6. By the conduct described above in paragraphs 4(a), 4 (b), 4(c), 5(a), and 5(b), Respondent has been interfering with, restraining, and coercing employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in Section 7 of the Act in violation of Section 8(a)(1) of the Act.
- 7. The unfair labor practices of Respondent described above affect commerce within the meaning of Section 2(6) and (7) of the Act.

As part of the remedy for the unfair labor practices alleged above in paragraphs 5 and 6, the General Counsel seeks an Order requiring Respondent to reimburse the discriminate for reasonable consequential damages incurred by her as a result of the Respondent's unlawful conduct. The General Counsel further seeks all other relief as may be just and proper to remedy the unfair labor practices alleged.

#### ANSWER REQUIREMENT

Respondent is notified that, pursuant to Sections 102.20 and 102.21 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, it must file an answer to the complaint. The answer must be <u>received by this</u>

office on or before January 12, 2017, or postmarked on or before January 11, 2017.

Respondent should file an original and four copies of the answer with this office and serve a copy of the answer on each of the other parties.

An answer may also be filed electronically through the Agency's website. To file electronically, go to <a href="www.nlrb.gov">www.nlrb.gov</a>, click on E-File Documents, enter the NLRB Case Number, and follow the detailed instructions. The responsibility for the receipt and usability of the answer rests exclusively upon the sender. Unless notification on the Agency's website informs users that the Agency's E-Filing system is officially determined to be in technical failure because it is unable to receive documents for a continuous period of more than 2 hours after 12:00 noon

(Eastern Time) on the due date for filing, a failure to timely file the answer will not be excused on the basis that the transmission could not be accomplished because the Agency's website was off-line or unavailable for some other reason. The Board's Rules and Regulations require that an answer be signed by counsel or non-attorney representative for represented parties or by the party if not represented. See Section 102.21. If the answer being filed electronically is a pdf document containing the required signature, no paper copies of the answer need to be transmitted to the Regional Office. However, if the electronic version of an answer to a complaint is not a pdf file containing the required signature, then the E-filing rules require that such answer containing the required signature continue to be submitted to the Regional Office by traditional means within three (3) business days after the date of electronic filing. Service of the answer on each of the other parties must still be accomplished by means allowed under the Board's Rules and Regulations. The answer may not be filed by facsimile transmission. If no answer is filed, or if an answer is filed untimely, the Board may find, pursuant to a Motion for Default Judgment, that the allegations in the complaint are true.

#### NOTICE OF HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT on April 12, 2017, at 9:00 am, at Thomas M. Harvey Hearing Room, 4th Floor, 101 SW Adams Street, Peoria, Illinois, and on consecutive days thereafter until concluded, a hearing will be conducted before an administrative law judge of the National Labor Relations Board. At the hearing, Respondent and any other party to this proceeding have the right to appear and present testimony regarding the allegations in this complaint. The procedures to be followed at the hearing are described in the attached Form NLRB-4668. The procedure to request a postponement of the hearing is described in the attached Form NLRB-4338.

Dated: December 29, 2016

PATRICIA K. NACHANI

REGIONAL DIRECTOR

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

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**REGION 25/SUBREGION 33** 

101 SW ADAMS ST, 4TH FLOOR

PEORIA, IL 61602

Attachments

#### **Procedures in NLRB Unfair Labor Practice Hearings**

The attached complaint has scheduled a hearing that will be conducted by an administrative law judge (ALJ) of the National Labor Relations Board who will be an independent, impartial finder of facts and applicable law. You may be represented at this hearing by an attorney or other representative. If you are not currently represented by an attorney, and wish to have one represent you at the hearing, you should make such arrangements as soon as possible. A more complete description of the hearing process and the ALJ's role may be found at Sections 102.34, 102.35, and 102.45 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. The Board's Rules and regulations are available at the following link: <a href="https://www.nlrb.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/basic-page/node-1717/rules">www.nlrb.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/basic-page/node-1717/rules</a> and regs part 102.pdf.

The NLRB allows you to file certain documents electronically and you are encouraged to do so because it ensures that your government resources are used efficiently. To e-file go to the NLRB's website at www.nlrb.gov, click on "e-file documents," enter the 10-digit case number on the complaint (the first number if there is more than one), and follow the prompts. You will receive a confirmation number and an e-mail notification that the documents were successfully filed.

Although this matter is set for trial, this does not mean that this matter cannot be resolved through a settlement agreement. The NLRB recognizes that adjustments or settlements consistent with the policies of the National Labor Relations Act reduce government expenditures and promote amity in labor relations and encourages the parties to engage in settlement efforts.

#### I. BEFORE THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's pre-hearing procedures, including rules concerning filing an answer, requesting a postponement, filing other motions, and obtaining subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and production of documents from other parties, may be found at Sections 102.20 through 102.32 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. In addition, you should be aware of the following:

- Special Needs: If you or any of the witnesses you wish to have testify at the hearing have special needs and require auxiliary aids to participate in the hearing, you should notify the Regional Director as soon as possible and request the necessary assistance. Assistance will be provided to persons who have handicaps falling within the provisions of Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, and 29 C.F.R. 100.603.
- <u>Pre-hearing Conference</u>: One or more weeks before the hearing, the ALJ may conduct a telephonic prehearing conference with the parties. During the conference, the ALJ will explore whether the case may be settled, discuss the issues to be litigated and any logistical issues related to the hearing, and attempt to resolve or narrow outstanding issues, such as disputes relating to subpoenaed witnesses and documents. This conference is usually not recorded, but during the hearing the ALJ or the parties sometimes refer to discussions at the pre-hearing conference. You do not have to wait until the prehearing conference to meet with the other parties to discuss settling this case or any other issues.

#### II. DURING THE HEARING

The rules pertaining to the Board's hearing procedures are found at Sections 102.34 through 102.43 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- <u>Witnesses and Evidence</u>: At the hearing, you will have the right to call, examine, and cross-examine witnesses and to introduce into the record documents and other evidence.
- <u>Exhibits</u>: Each exhibit offered in evidence must be provided in duplicate to the court reporter and a
  copy of each of each exhibit should be supplied to the ALJ and each party when the exhibit is offered

in evidence. If a copy of any exhibit is not available when the original is received, it will be the responsibility of the party offering such exhibit to submit the copy to the ALJ before the close of hearing. If a copy is not submitted, and the filing has not been waived by the ALJ, any ruling receiving the exhibit may be rescinded and the exhibit rejected.

- Transcripts: An official court reporter will make the only official transcript of the proceedings, and all citations in briefs and arguments must refer to the official record. The Board will not certify any transcript other than the official transcript for use in any court litigation. Proposed corrections of the transcript should be submitted, either by way of stipulation or motion, to the ALJ for approval. Everything said at the hearing while the hearing is in session will be recorded by the official reporter unless the ALJ specifically directs off-the-record discussion. If any party wishes to make off-the-record statements, a request to go off the record should be directed to the ALJ.
- Oral Argument: You are entitled, on request, to a reasonable period of time at the close of the hearing for oral argument, which shall be included in the transcript of the hearing. Alternatively, the ALJ may ask for oral argument if, at the close of the hearing, if it is believed that such argument would be beneficial to the understanding of the contentions of the parties and the factual issues involved.
- <u>Date for Filing Post-Hearing Brief</u>: Before the hearing closes, you may request to file a written brief or proposed findings and conclusions, or both, with the ALJ. The ALJ has the discretion to grant this request and to will set a deadline for filing, up to 35 days.

#### III. AFTER THE HEARING

The Rules pertaining to filing post-hearing briefs and the procedures after the ALJ issues a decision are found at Sections 102.42 through 102.48 of the Board's Rules and Regulations. Please note in particular the following:

- Extension of Time for Filing Brief with the ALJ: If you need an extension of time to file a post-hearing brief, you must follow Section 102.42 of the Board's Rules and Regulations, which requires you to file a request with the appropriate chief or associate chief administrative law judge, depending on where the trial occurred. You must immediately serve a copy of any request for an extension of time on all other parties and furnish proof of that service with your request. You are encouraged to seek the agreement of the other parties and state their positions in your request.
- ALJ's Decision: In due course, the ALJ will prepare and file with the Board a decision in this matter. Upon receipt of this decision, the Board will enter an order transferring the case to the Board and specifying when exceptions are due to the ALJ's decision. The Board will serve copies of that order and the ALJ's decision on all parties.
- Exceptions to the ALJ's Decision: The procedure to be followed with respect to appealing all or any part of the ALJ's decision (by filing exceptions with the Board), submitting briefs, requests for oral argument before the Board, and related matters is set forth in the Board's Rules and Regulations, particularly in Section 102.46 and following sections. A summary of the more pertinent of these provisions will be provided to the parties with the order transferring the matter to the Board.

#### **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

#### BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA AND	EGS SOLUTIONS AS
SINGLE/JOINT	EMPLOYER

**Charged Party** 

and

OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153, AFL-CIO

**Charging Party** 

Case 25-CA-185622

#### AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF FIRST AMENDED CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, being duly sworn, say that on November 4, 2016, I served the above-entitled document(s) by regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Harry J. Secaras, Attorney Ogletree Deakins Nash Smoak & Stewart, P.C. 155 North Wacker Drive Suite 4300 Chicago, IL 60606-1731

Alorica and EGS Solutions as single/joint employer 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995

November 4, 2016	Tiffanie Hutchinson, Designated Agent of NLRB		
Date	Name		
•	/s/Tiffanie Hutchinson		
	Signature		

Form NLRB - 501 (2-08)

## **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

NATIONAL	. LABOR REI	ATIONS BO	ARD	
FIRST AMENDED	CHARGE	<b>AGAINST</b>	EMPLOY	/ER
INSTRUCTIONS:				

DO NOT WRITE	IN THIS SPACE	_
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25-CA-185622	11/4/16	

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File an original of this charge with NLRB Regional Direction	<u>for in which the alleged unfair labor practice of</u> LOYER AGAINST WHOM CHARGE IS BROU	
a. Name of Employer	TO LEW MONING! AND CHARGE IS BROW	b. Tel. No.
ALORICA, INC. and EGS GLOBAL SOLU	815-654-6791	
as single and/or joint employers	110146,	c. Cell No.
		C. Cell No.
d. Address (street, city, state ZIP code)	e. Employer Representative	f. Fax No.
ALORICA: 5 Park Place Plaza,	Katie Aldrich, Human Resources	g. e-Mail
Irvine, CA 92614	Director	h. Dispute Location (City and State)
EGS: 7180 Spring Brook Road,		Rockford, IL
Rockford, IL 61114		<u></u>
I. Type of Establishment (factory, nursing home, hotel) Call Center	J. Principal Product or Service	k. Number of workers at dispute location
	Customer Services	over 1,000
The above-named employer has engaged in and is en National Labor Relations Act, and these unfair labor pra	igaging untair labor practices within the meani	ng of section 8(a), subsections (1) and (3) of the
practices are unfair practices affecting commerce within	the meaning of the Act and the Postal Rooms	nization Act.
2. Basis of the Charge (set forth a clear and concise sta	tement of the facts constituting the alleged uni	air(lebor practices)
Within the last six months, the above-name	ed Employer(s), by its officers, repres	enfatives and agents, has interfered with.
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A. Maintaining overly broad and coercive		
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B. Coercing and requiring employees, as		hter into mandatory arbitration
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to file unfair labor practice charges wit		
C. Threatening employees with discharge		protected by Section 7 of the Act:
D. Violating employee rights under Weing		
representative present during meeting		
E. Terminating the employment of Jennif		
activities, including the refusal to waive		
3. Full name of party filing charge (if labor organization,	give full name, including local name and numb	er)(
Seth Goldstein, Esq.		[1]
4a. Address (street and number, city, state, and ZIP co	de)	4b. Tel. No.
	•	646-460-1309
265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor		.4c. Cell No.
New York, NY 10011		646-460-1309
		4d, Fax No.
	·	212-463-9479
		4e. e-Mail
5. Full name of national or International labor organization	, and the later and officer and another and the	sqold352002@icloud.com
organization)	on or which it is an allimate of constituent unit (	to de mied in when charge is med by a labor
6. DECLARATION		Tei. No.
I declare that I have read the above charge and ti	at the statements are true to the best of my	646-460-1309
knowledge and belief		1 200 200 200
By: 1 to 141	Seth Goldstein, Esq.	Office, if any, Cell No.
THE VIEW	<u> </u>	646-460-1309
(signature of representative or person making charge	e) Print Name and Title	Fax No.
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Address: 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor New York, NY, 10011	Date: 11/4/1/	e-Mail sgold352002@icloud.com
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WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS ON THIS CHARGE CAN BE PUNISHED BY FINE AND IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001)

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT

Solicitation of the information on this form is authorized by the National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), 29 U.S.C. § 51 et seq. The principal use of the information is to assist the National Labor Relations Behalf (1289) processing unfair labor practice and related proceedings or litigation. The routine uses for the information are fully set forth in the Federal Register, 71 Fed. Reg. 74942-43 (Dec. 13, 2006). The NLRB will further explain these uses upon request. Disclosure of this information to the NLRB is voluntary; however, failure to supply the information will cause the NLRB to decline to invoke its processes.

ROBBECTON 33 WELE RECEIVED

#### **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

#### BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA AND EGS GLOBAL SOLUT	IONS	AS
SINGLE/JOINT EMPLOYER		

Charged Party

and

Case 25-CA-185626

OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153, AFL-CIO

**Charging Party** 

#### AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, state under oath that on October 5, 2016, I served the above-entitled document(s) by post-paid regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Alorica and EGS Solutions as single/joint employer 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995

October 5, 2016	Tiffanie Hutchinson, Designated Agent of NLRB		
Date	Name		
	/s/Tiffanie Hutchinson		

#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

	<u> </u>	FORM EXEMPT UNDER 4	4 U.S.C 3512
	DO NOT W	RITE IN THIS SPACE	
se	•	Date Filed	`

	CHARGE AGAIN	ST EMPLOYE	R	Case	i	Date Filed		
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					c. Ce			
g	Address (Street, city, state, and ZIP code) GS Global Solutions: 7180 Springfield	Posd	e. Employer Represen	lative	f. Fa	· <del></del>		
	Rockford Illinois		Human Resources	s Director	g. e-	Mail		•
	lorica: 5 Park Place Plaza Irvine CA, 2614					imber of work Approxima		
	Type of Establishment (factory, mine, wholesal customer Services	er, etc.)	j. Identify principal prod Call Center	duct or service	•			
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4	ocal 153, Office and Professional Emp	<u> </u>	national Union, AFL			<u></u>	Ö	ಜ
- 1	a. Address (Street and number, city, state, and . 65 West 14th Street,6th Floor	ZIP codej		1	b. Tel.	040-40		
- 1	lew York, NY, 10011					No. 646-46		
				4	d. Fax	No. 212-46	3-9479	)
					e, e-Ma gold3	ail 352002@icl	oud.co	m
	Full name of national or international labor organization) Office and Professional Em							_
+	6. I declare that I have read the above charge and tha	DECLARATION tithe statements a	are true to the best of my k	1	Tel. No.	646-460-1	309	
	latidah	Seth	Goldstein, Senior B	)! D	•	f any, Cell No. 60-1309	,	
	(signature of representative or person making charge	(I	Print/type name and title or	l.		212-463-9	479	

WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS ON THIS CHARGE CAN BE PUNISHED BY FINE AND IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001)

Address 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor New York, NY, 10011

9/30/16

(date)

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT

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sgold352002@icloud.com

#### **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

#### BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

ALORICA AND	EGS SOLUTIONS A	S
SINGLE/JOINT	EMPLOYER	

Charged Party

and

Case 25-CA-185622

OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, LOCAL 153, AFL-CIO

**Charging Party** 

#### AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

I, the undersigned employee of the National Labor Relations Board, state under oath that on October 5, 2016, I served the above-entitled document(s) by post-paid regular mail upon the following persons, addressed to them at the following addresses:

Alorica and EGS Solutions as single/joint employer 5 Park Plz Irvine, CA 92614-5995

October 5, 2016

Tiffanie Hutchinson, Designated Agent of

NLRB

Date

Name

/s/Tiffanie Hutchinson

Signature

FORM EXEMPT UNDER 44 U.S.C 3512

INTERNET FORM NLRB-501 (2-08)

#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD CHARGE AGAINST EMPLOYER

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE				
Case	Date Filed			
25-CA-185622	10/5/16			

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n original with NLRB Regional Director for the re				g		
1. EMPLOYER AGAINST WHOM CHARGE IS BROUGHT  A Name of Employer  A lorica and EGS Global Solutions as single/ joint employer			b. Tel. No. 815-654-6791 c. Cell No.			
	, <u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		f. Fax No.		
Rockford Illinois		e. Employer Representative  Human Resources Director		g. e-Mail		
614				h. Number of workers employed Approximately 150,000		
ype of Establishment (factory, mine, wholesal istomer Services	er etc.)	j. Identify principal product of Call Center	or service			
subsections) (3) practices are practices affecting commerce wil	h n the meaning	g of the Act, or these unfair lat	of the National Labo	r Relations Act, and these unfair labor		
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eth Goldstein, Esq.			*			
5 West 14th Street,6th Floor ew York, NY, 10011				4b. Tel. No. 646-460-1369 4c. Cell No. 646-460-1309 4d. Fax No. 212-463-9479 4e. e-Mail sgold352002@icloud.com		
5. Full name of national or international labor organization of which it is an affiliate or constituent unit (to be filled in when charge is filed by a labor organization) Office and Professional Employees International Union						
		are true to the best of my knowle		Tel. No. 646-460-1309		
Sat Under Spring of marking cham	<del>1 </del>			Office, If any, Cell No. 646-460-1309		
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dress 265 West 14th Street, 6th Floor	New York, N	Y, 10011 9/3	30/16 (	sgold352002@icloud.com		
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Address (Street and number, city, state, and the Goldstein) Office and Professional Employers that I have read the above charge and that (signature of representative or person making charge (signature of representative or person making charge (signature of representative or person making charges)	Name of Employer orica and EGS Global Solutions as single/ joint ended and EGS Global Solutions: 7180 Springfield Road Rockford Illinois, 51114 prica: 5 Park Place Plaza Irvine CA, 514 pre of Establishment (factory, mine, wholesaler etc.) stomer Services the above-named employer has engaged in and is engaging in subsections) (3) practices are practices affecting commerce within the meaning within the meaning of the Act and the Postal Regranization A Basis of the Charge (set forth a clear and concise statement of Within the last six months, the Employer has interercize of rights protected under Section 7 of the Act Within the last six months, the Employer has interercize of rights under Section 7 of the act by requarges with the National Labor Relations Board. Within the last six months, the Employer has targing militer Fultz for her exercise of rights under Section 7 of the Act and the Postal Regranization, give full of the Goldstein, Esq.  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#### Agreement To Arbitrate

#### Preliminary Statement

The Company is in the business of, among other things, providing various outsourcing services, including inbound and outbound customer care, inbound and outbound sales, technical support, fulfillment and certain professional services that are related thereto (the "Services"). In the interest of gaining the benefits of a speedy and impartial dispute-resolution procedure for any disputes which may arise between us concerning Your employment by the Company, You and the Company desire to submit any such disputes to binding arbitration as described below.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings contained herein, the parties agree as follows:

All disputes, claims, or controversies arising out of or relating to your employment by the Company, the termination of your employment by the Company, and/or this Offer Letter, and any claims or disputes as to the scope and enforceability of this arbitration agreement, shall be resolved exclusively by final and binding arbitration.

Arbitration pursuant to this Agreement shall be held within the Federal Judicial District in which You are or were last employed by the Company and shall be conducted pursuant to the JAMS Employment Arbitration Rules, copies of which may be obtained at <a href="https://www.jamsadr.com">www.jamsadr.com</a>, from your on-site Human Resources Department, or by request directed to the Office of General Counsel, Alorica Inc., 5 Park Plaza, Suite 1100, Irvine CA 92614. The Company agrees to bear all but the first \$350 of the arbitration filing fee.

You and the Company expressly intend and agree that class action, collective action, and representative action procedures shall not be asserted, nor shall they apply, in any arbitration pursuant to this Agreement; that neither You nor the Company shall assert a class, collective, or representative claim against the other, in arbitration or otherwise; and that each of You and the Company shall submit only its own, individual claims to arbitration and will not seek to represent the interests of any other person.

You and the Company agree that any dispute or controversy arising out of or in any way related to your employment, or the termination of your employment, which cannot be resolved by use of the Company's internal grievance procedures or by good faith negotiation between the parties, will be resolved by final and binding arbitration as provided herein. You and the Company voluntarily and irrevocably waive any and all rights to have any such dispute decided in court or by a jury.

You and the Company agree that the Company has valuable trade secrets and proprietary and confidential information. You and the Company agree that in the course of any arbitration proceeding pursuant to this Agreement, all necessary steps will be taken to protect from public disclosure such trade secrets and proprietary and confidential information.

Each of the parties hereto is entering into this Arbitration Agreement voluntarily, and without duress, pressure, or coercion, to gain the benefits of a speedy, impartial dispute-resolution procedure.

The provisions of this agreement to arbitrate are severable, and if any one or more are determined to be void or otherwise unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall continue to be in full force and effect.

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This Agreement to Arbitrate constitutes the sole and entire agreement between you and the Company as to the manner in which covered disputes may be resolved, and may be modified or terminated only by consent of the parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, THE PARTIES HAVE EXECUTED THIS AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE ON THE DATE SET FORTH ABOVE.

ALORICA INC.		•	
Signature			
Print Name			
Title	· · · · · ·	 	
CANDIDATE:			
Signature			
		,	
Print Name			

#### EXHIBIT NOT SUBMITTED

G	ENER	AL COUNSEL 's Exhibit No.	3					
Dock	et No.	ALORICA 18-CA-190846 07/13/17	( ) Identified ( ) Received ( ) Rejected					
	exhibi as:	it is not being submitted with the	is case because					
	]) Identified, but not offered in evidence; ]) Identified, received, but withdrawn from evidence; ]) No duplicate was furnished to the Reporter;							
	Withdo	hdrawn byorder to make duplicate(s);						
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Signature of Presiding Official



#### **ARBITRATION AGREEMENT**

Frequently Asked Questions NOT FOR EXTERNAL DISTRIBUTION

#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

#### Q1 What is the Arbitration Agreement and what are its benefits?

- A1 The Arbitration Agreement is a binding document that facilitates an impartial dispute-resolution procedure concerning any employment-related disputes that may arise between Alorica and its employees. Formal arbitration benefits both the company and its employees. Arbitration offers a way to resolve employment-related disputes for a speedy and impartial resolution in a less formal setting.
- Q2 Why am I required to review, acknowledge and accept the Arbitration Agreement?
- A2 The Arbitration Agreement is a requirement of employment by Alorica.
- Q3 What happens if I don't sign the Arbitration Agreement?
- A3 In order for your employment to continue, you must accept the Arbitration Agreement. It is a condition of employment.
- Q4 Who should I contact if I have questions about the Arbitration Agreement?
- A4 Contact your local HR leader or reach out to your direct leader.
- Q5 Are U.S. Alorica employees required to acknowledge the Arbitration Agreement?
- A5 Yes, U.S. Alorica employees are required to acknowledge the Arbitration Agreement as part of their onboarding process.
- Q6 Will newly hired U.S. EGS employees be required to sign the Arbitration Agreement?
- A6 Yes, all newly hired U.S. EGS employees will be required to acknowledge the Arbitration Agreement as part of their onboarding process.
- Q7 Why is the Arbitration Agreement only required in the U.S.?
- A7 Many countries do not provide for arbitration as an alternative to public, formal, costly and time-consuming litigation. Because the option is available in the United States and because both the Company and its employees benefit from resolving disputes in a private, less formal, less costly and less time-consuming method, we make the system available to our U.S. workers.
- Q8 Should I continue to resolve workplace disputes in the traditional informal methods available today?
- A8 Yes, please speak directly with management or seek assistance from Human Resources regarding any workplace disputes.

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